

TASK A Following Huddleston & Pullum (2002, 2005) add one more example in each cell. Underline the subordinate clause

C L A U S E C O N S T I T U E N T S	Subject	Declarative	<i><u>That they arrived so late</u> did not surprised anyone</i>
		Interrogatives	<i>What caused the delay, <u>remains unclear</u></i>
		Exclamatives	<i>What a boring movie it was <u>did not surprise us</u></i>
	Extraposad subject	Declarative	<i>It did not surprise anyone <u>that they arrived so late</u></i>
		Interrogatives	<i>It remains unclear <u>what caused the delay</u></i>
		Exclamatives	<i>It's amazing <u>how much he wanted to charge</u></i>
	Internal complemt of Verb	Declarative	<i>They did not realised <u>how late they were</u> They informed us <u>why they were so late</u> The problem was <u>that they were so late</u></i>
		Interrogatives	<i>We have found out <u>where they keep the keys</u> We asked them <u>what they had done to him</u> The only problem is <u>whether they can make it</u></i>
		Exclamatives	<i>They did not realised <u>what a fine speaker she is</u></i>
	Adjuncts	Declarative	
		Interrogatives	<i>They'll complain, <u>whatever ou asked them to do</u> They'll complain, <u>whether we asked them or not</u></i>
		Exclamatives	
	Mandative Complements	Declarative	<i>It is essential <u>that they be on time next time</u> It is important <u>that they are on time next time</u></i>
		Interrogatives	
		Exclamatives	
P H R A S E H C O M P.	Complement of Noun	Declarative	<i>The fact <u>that they were late</u> cannot be ignored</i>
		Interrogatives	<i>The question <u>whether they should be asked</u></i>
		Exclamatives	
	Complement of Adjective	Declarative	<i>We were glad <u>that they did not arrive late</u></i>
		Interrogatives	<i>I'm not sure <u>whether to ask them again</u></i>
		Exclamatives	<i>We were surprised <u>how funny they were</u></i>
	Complement of Preposition	Declarative	<i>You may go provided <u>that you are careful</u></i>
		Interrogatives	<i>That depends on <u>how much time we have</u></i>
		Exclamatives	<i>We were surprised at <u>how funny they were</u></i>

TASK B Classify the subordinate clauses following Biber et al. (1999, 2002), Greenbaum & Quirk (1990), Quirk et al. (1985) and Carter & McCarthy (2006). Identify their function.

Huddelston & Pullum (2002, 2005)				Biber et al. (1999, 2002) Quirk et al. (1985) Greenbaum & Quirk (1990) Carter & McCarthy (2006)		
	Fct	T	Examples	Type	Function	
C L A U S E C O N S T I T U T E N T S	Sbj	D	<i>That they arrived so late did not surprised anyone</i>	Nominal	Subject	
		I	<i>What caused the delay, remains unclear</i>			
		E	<i>What a boring movie it was did not surprise us</i>			
	Ext Sbj	D	<i>It did not surprise anyone that they arrived so late</i>		Extraposed Subject	
		T	<i>It remains unclear what caused the delay</i>			
		E	<i>It's amazing how much he wanted to charge</i>			
	Int C	D		<i>They did not realised how late they were</i>		DO
				<i>They informed us why they were so late</i>		
				<i>The problem was that they were so late</i>		
	V	I		<i>We have found out where they keep the keys</i>		
				<i>We asked them what they had done to him</i>		
				<i>The only problem is whether they can make it</i>		
	A	E		<i>They did not realised what a fine speaker she is</i>		
				<i>They'll complain, whatever ou asked them to do</i>		
Ma	E		<i>They'll complain, whether we asked them or not</i>			
P H R A S E	CN	D	<i>It is essential that they be on time next time</i>			
		T	<i>It is important that they are on time next time</i>			
		E				
	CA	D	<i>The fact that they were late cannot be ignored</i>			
		I	<i>The question whether they should be asked</i>			
		E				
	CP	D	<i>We were glad that they did not arrive late</i>			
		I	<i>I'm not sure whether to ask them again</i>			
		E	<i>We were surprised how funny they were</i>			
	E	D	<i>You may go provided that you are careful</i>			
		T	<i>That depends on how much time we have</i>			
		E	<i>We were surprised at how funny they were</i>			