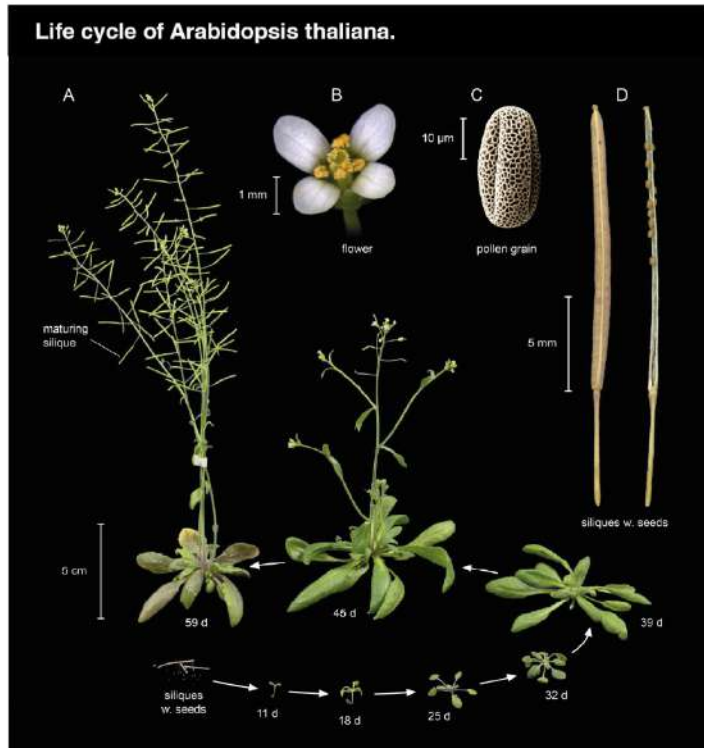


Control Ambiental del Transcriptoma de les Plantes

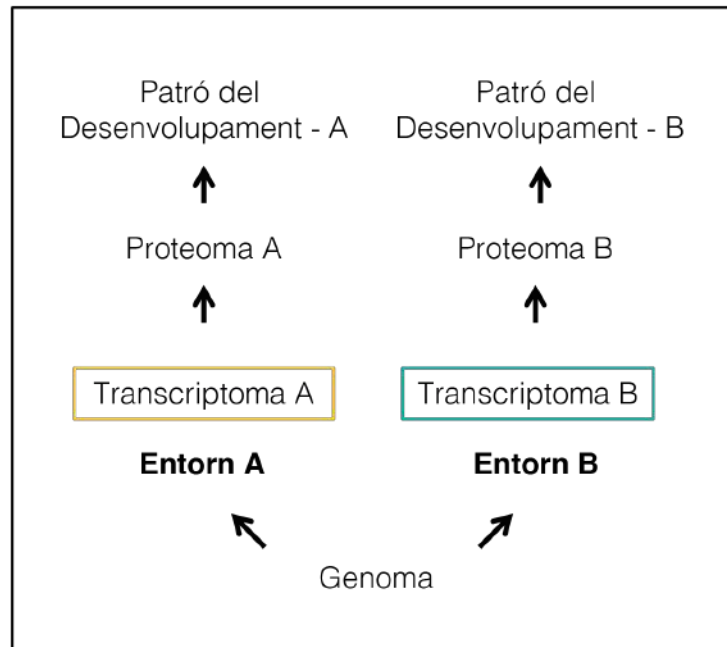
Guiomar Martín Matas
Investigadora Ramon y Cajal
Secció: Fisiologia Vegetal

Seminaris de Recerca 2024



Krämer U. 2015. *eLife*

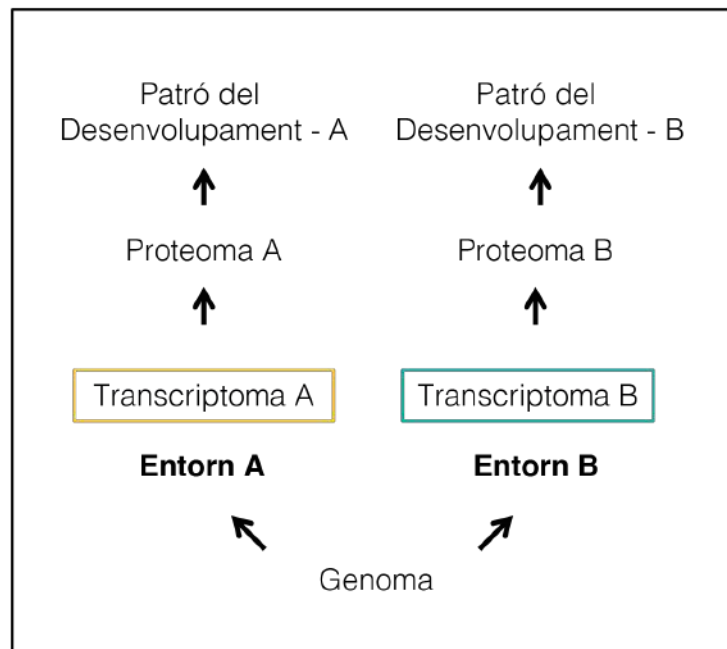
Control Ambiental del Transcriptoma de las Plantas



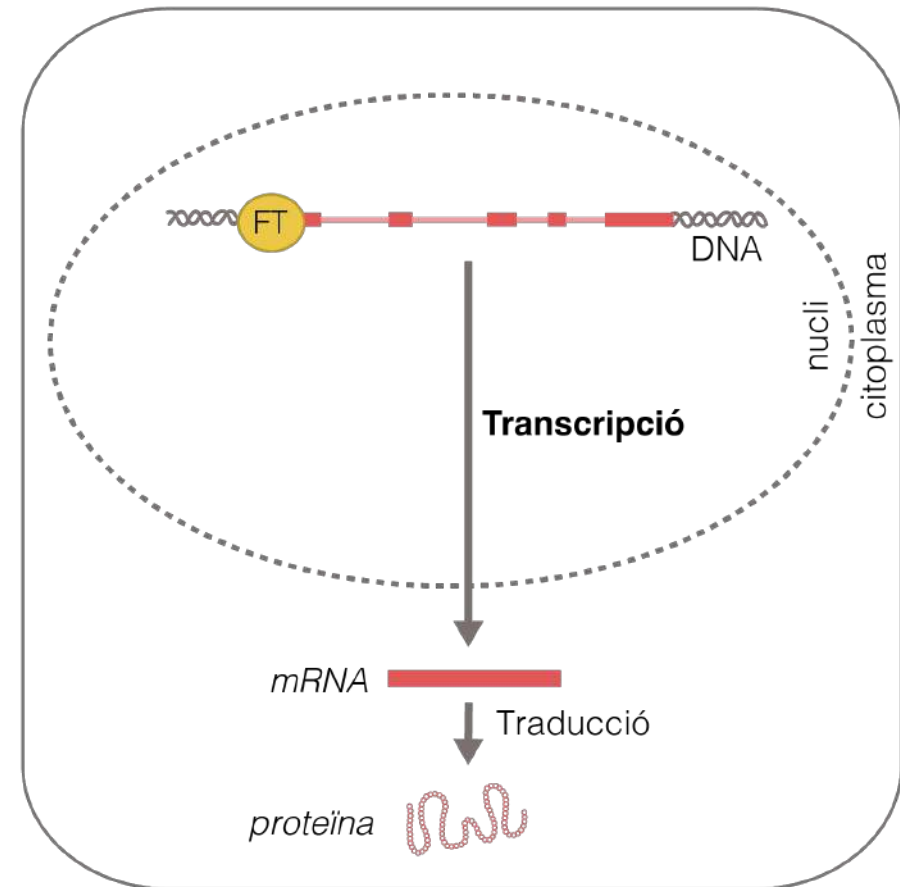
Guiomar Martín Matas
Investigadora Ramon y Cajal
Secció: Fisiologia Vegetal

Seminaris de Recerca 2024

Control ambiental dels transcriptoma de les plantes



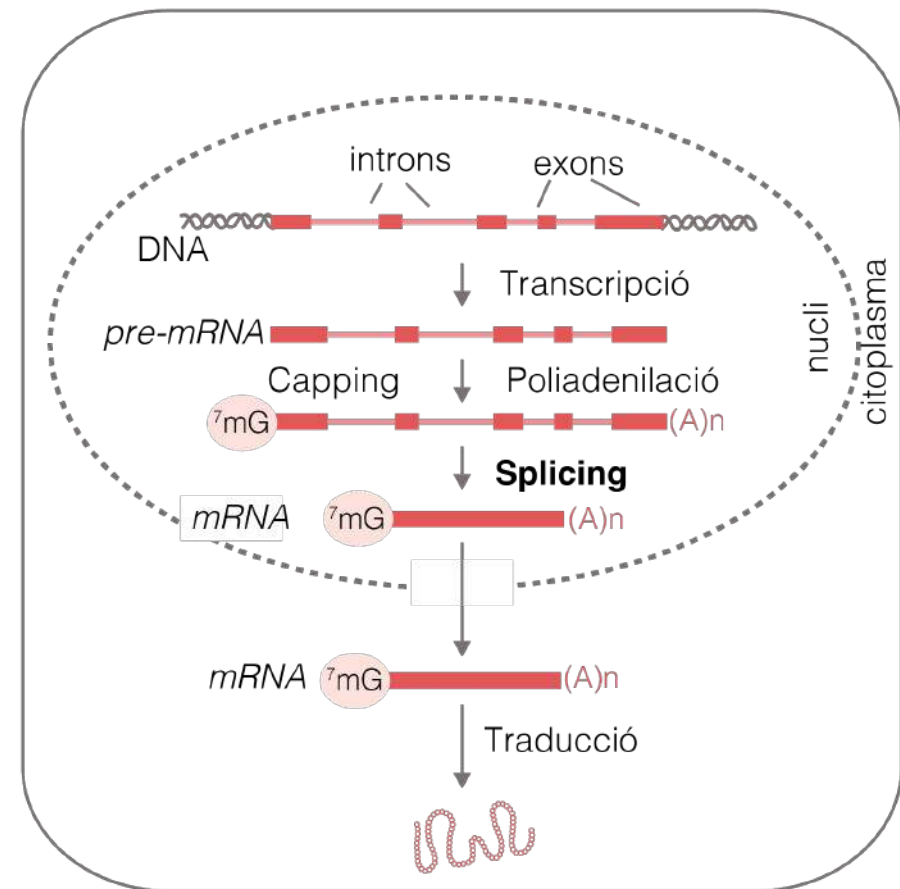
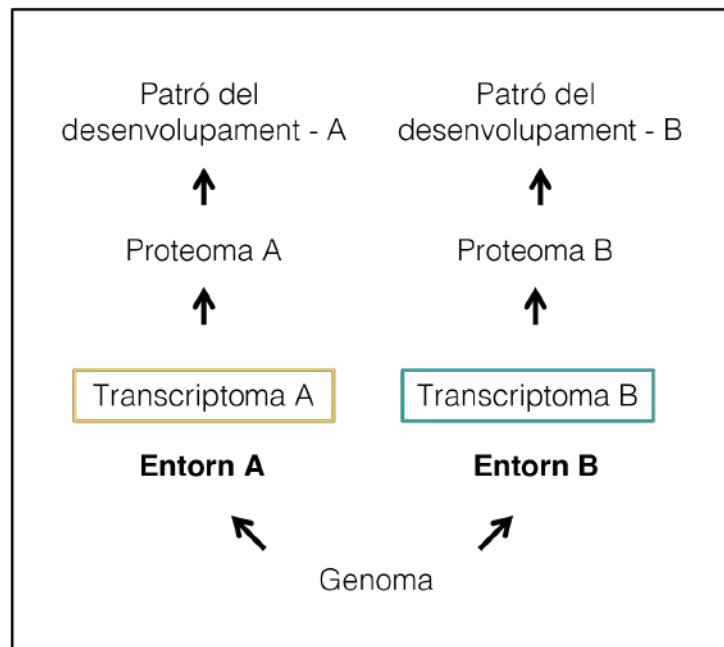
Regulació transcripcional (proteïnes d'unió a DNA):



FT: factor de transcripció

Control ambiental dels transcriptoma de les plantes

Regulació post-transcripcional (proteïnes d'unió a RNA):



El procés de "splicing"

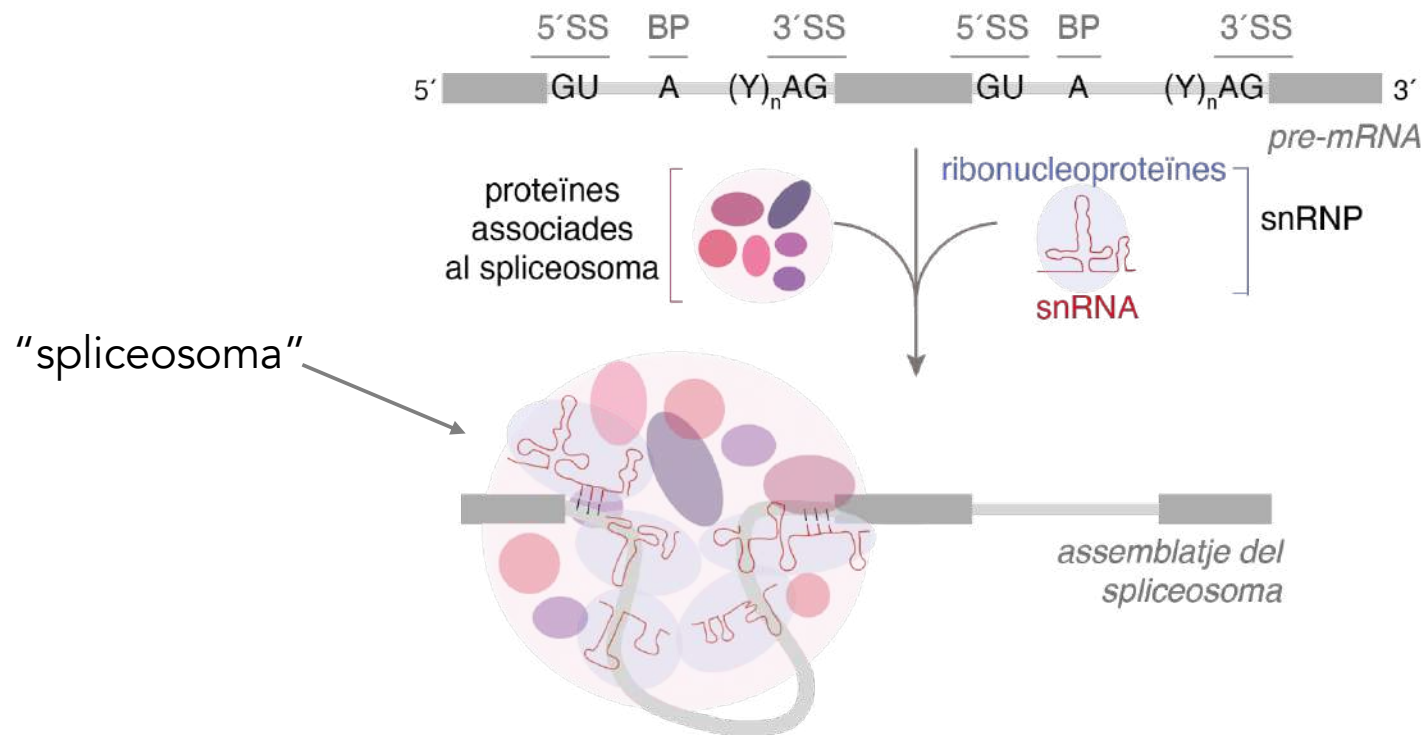


El procés de "splicing"



5'SS: 5' splicing site
BP: branching point
3'SS: 3' splicing site
(Y)_n: polypyrimidine tract

El procés de "splicing"



5'SS: 5' splicing site

BP: branching point

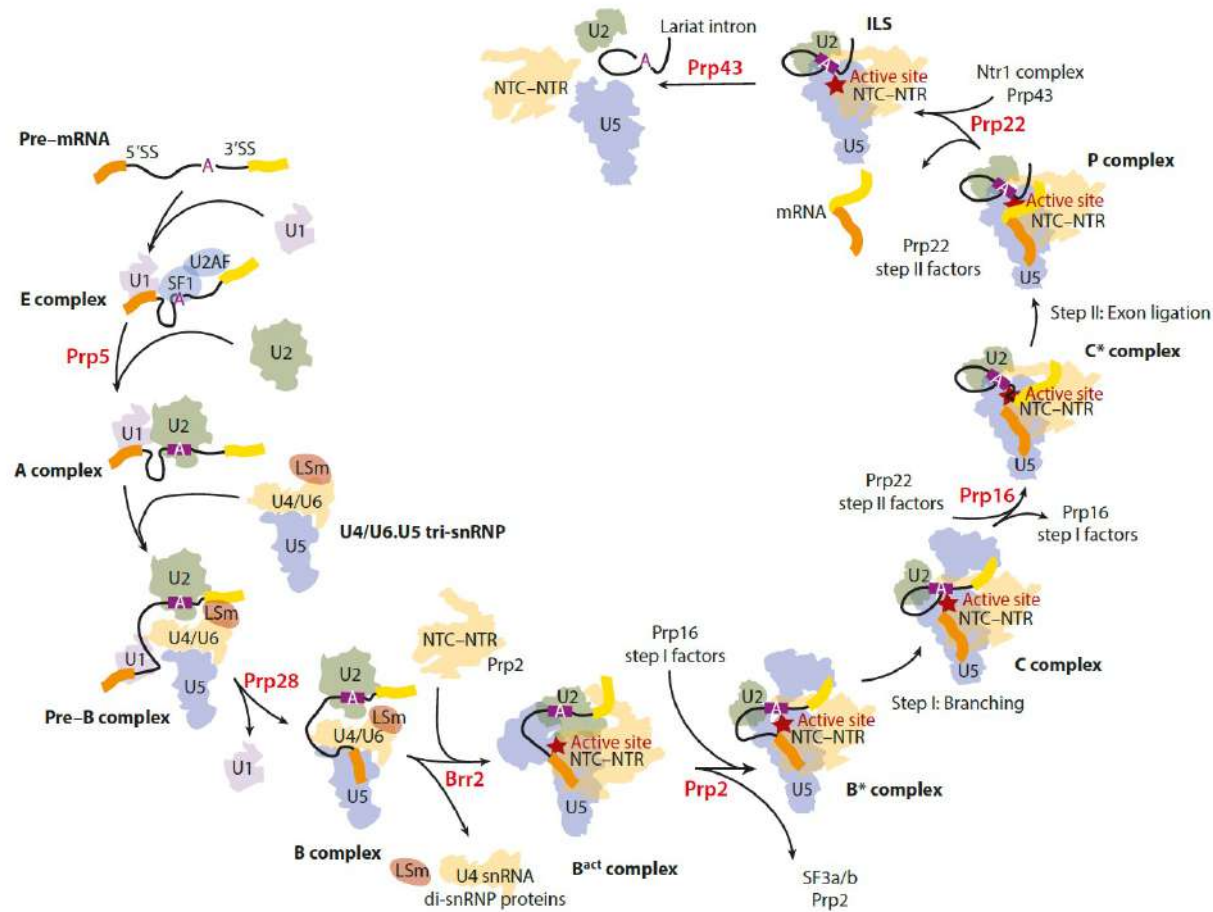
3'SS: 3' splicing site

(Y)_n: polypyrimidine tract

snRNA: small nuclear RNA

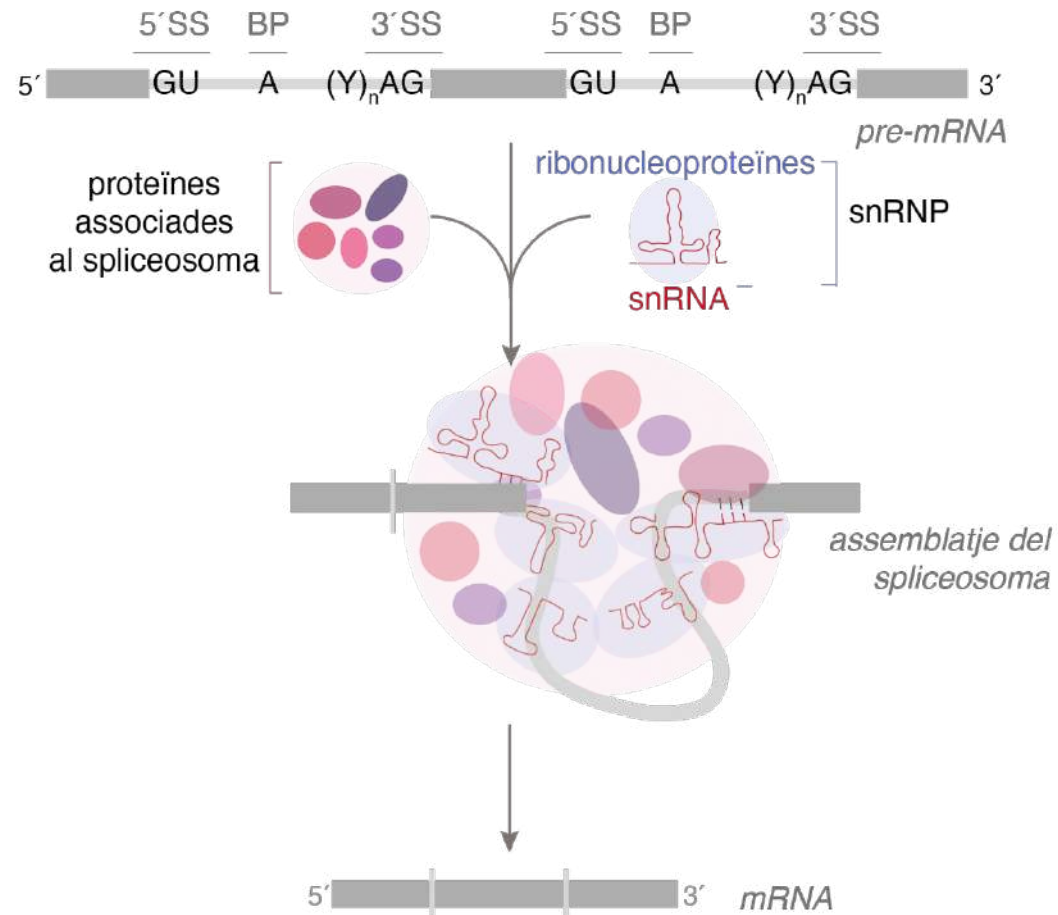
snRNP: small nuclear ribonucleoproteins

El proces de "splicing"



Wilkinson ME. 2020 Ann Rev of Biochem.

El procés de "splicing"



5'SS: 5' splicing site

BP: branching point

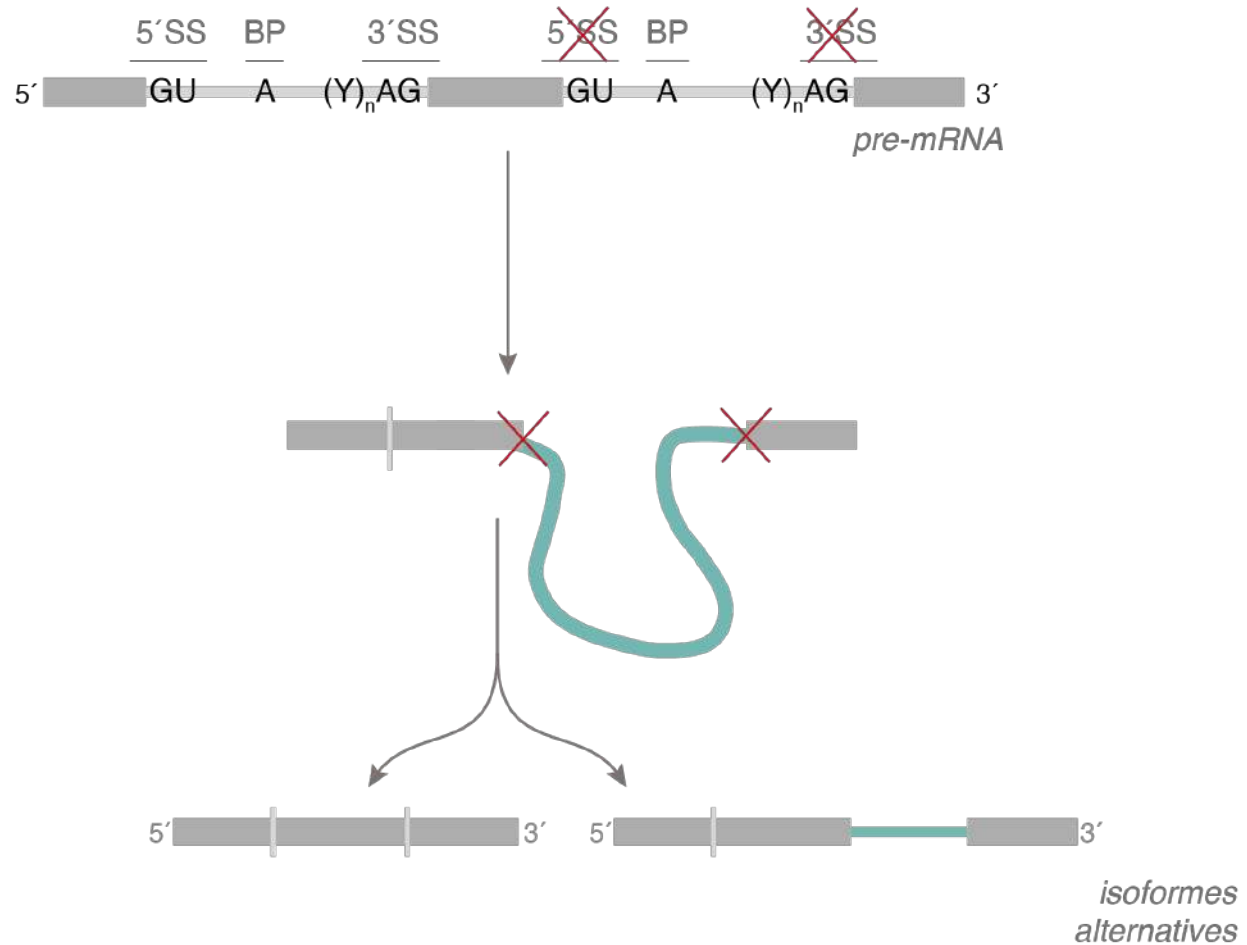
3'SS: 3' splicing site

(Y)n: polypyrimidine tract

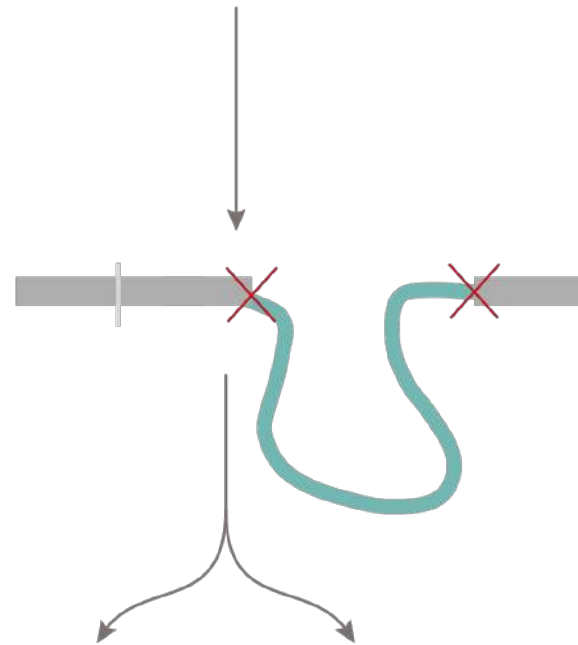
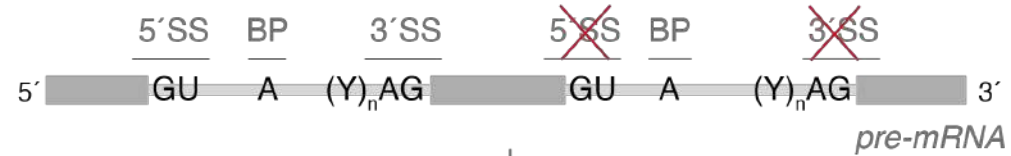
snRNA: small nuclear RNA

snRNP: small nuclear ribonucleoproteins

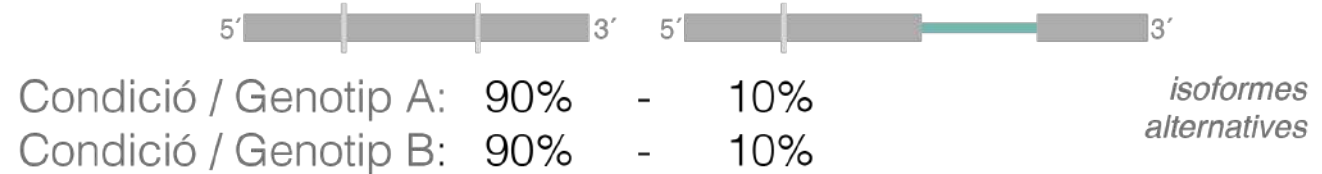
El "splicing" alternatiu



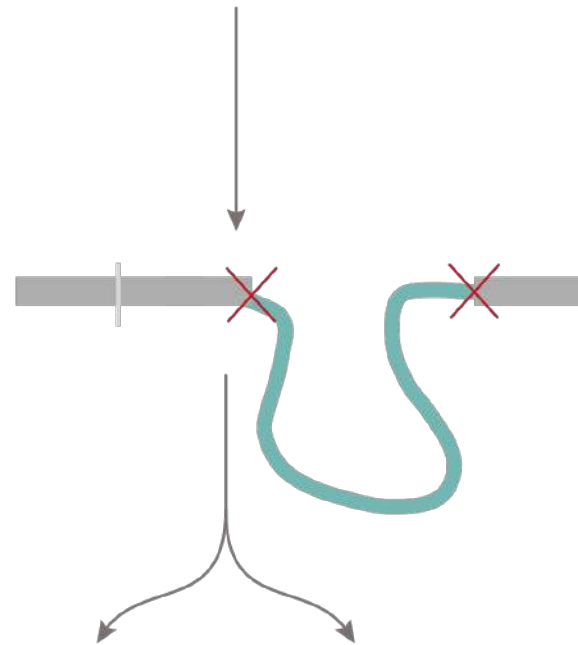
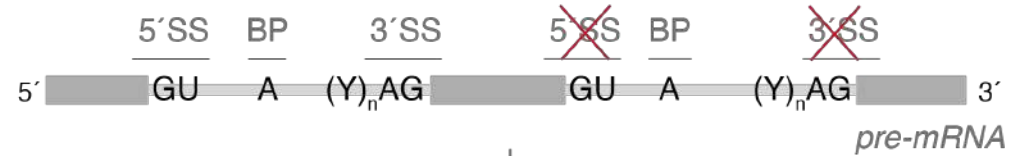
El "splicing" alternatiu



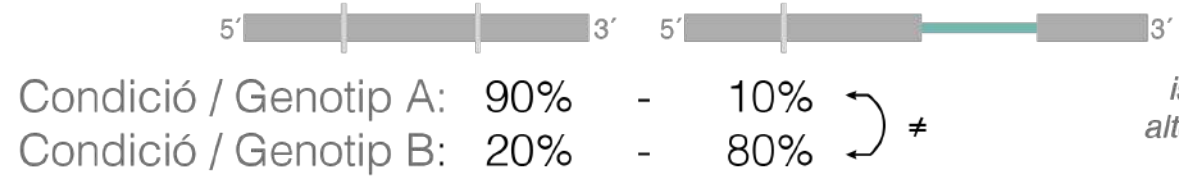
5'SS: 5' splicing site
BP: branching point
3'SS: 3' splicing site
(Y)_n: polypyrimidine tract



El "splicing" alternatiu

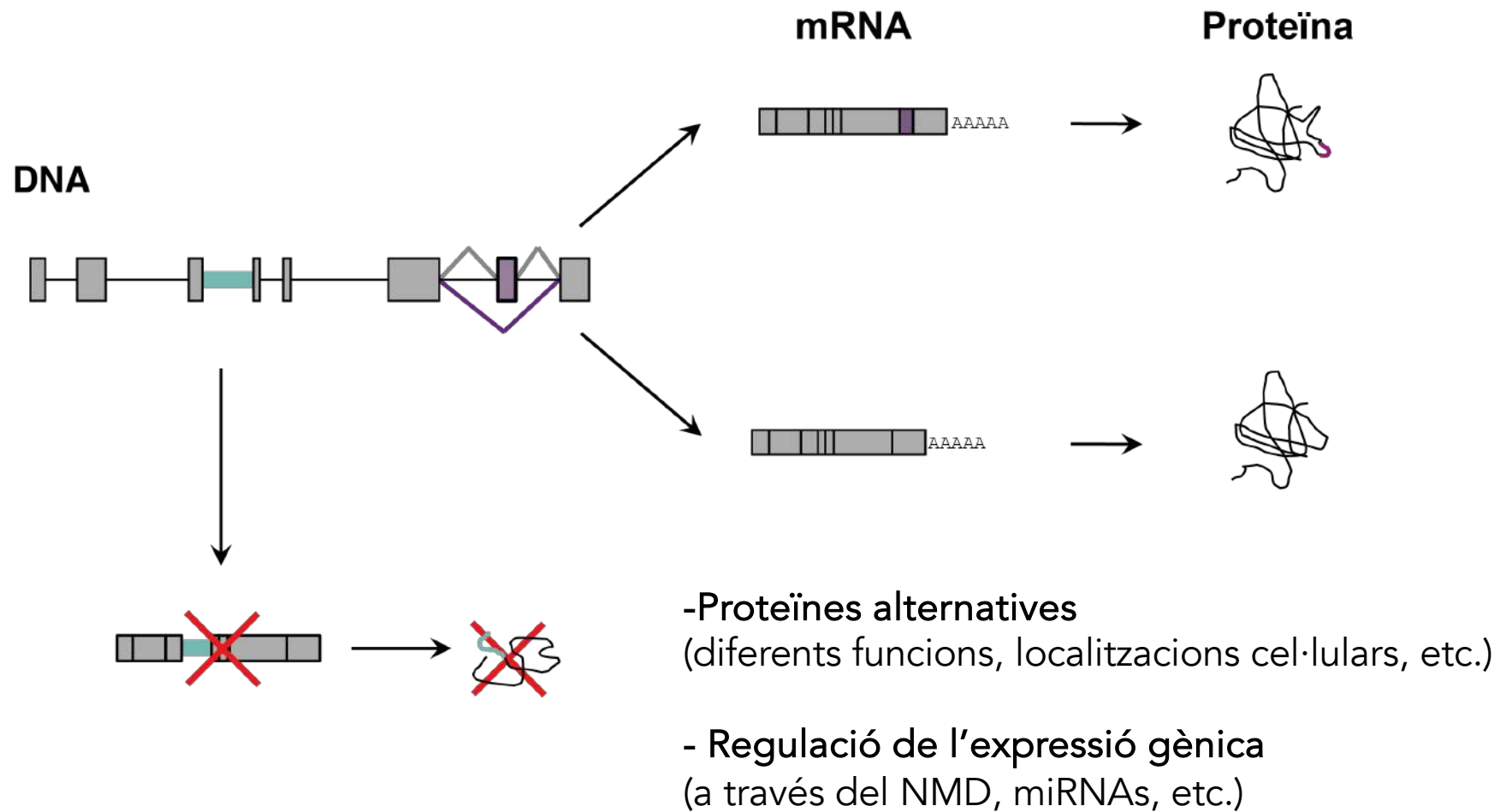


5'SS: 5' splicing site
BP: branching point
3'SS: 3' splicing site
(Y)_n: polypyrimidine tract



Condicció / Genotip A:	90%	-	10%	↻ ≠	<i>isoformes alternatives</i>
Condicció / Genotip B:	20%	-	80%		

Les conseqüències moleculars del "splicing" alternatiu



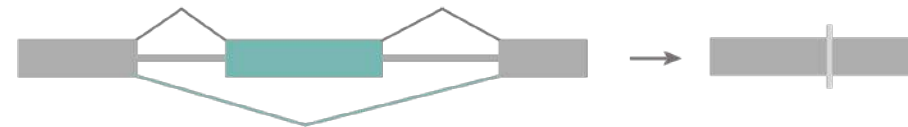
Tipus de "splicing" alternatiu

intron retention

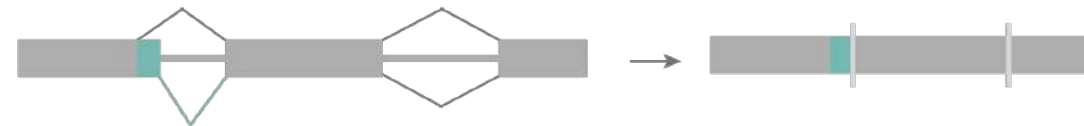


mRNA

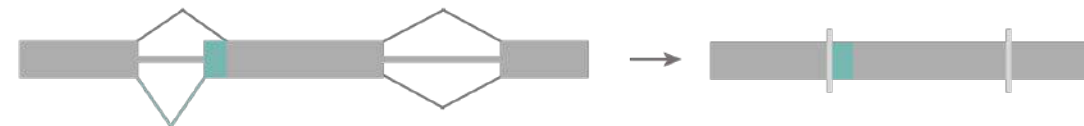
exon skipping



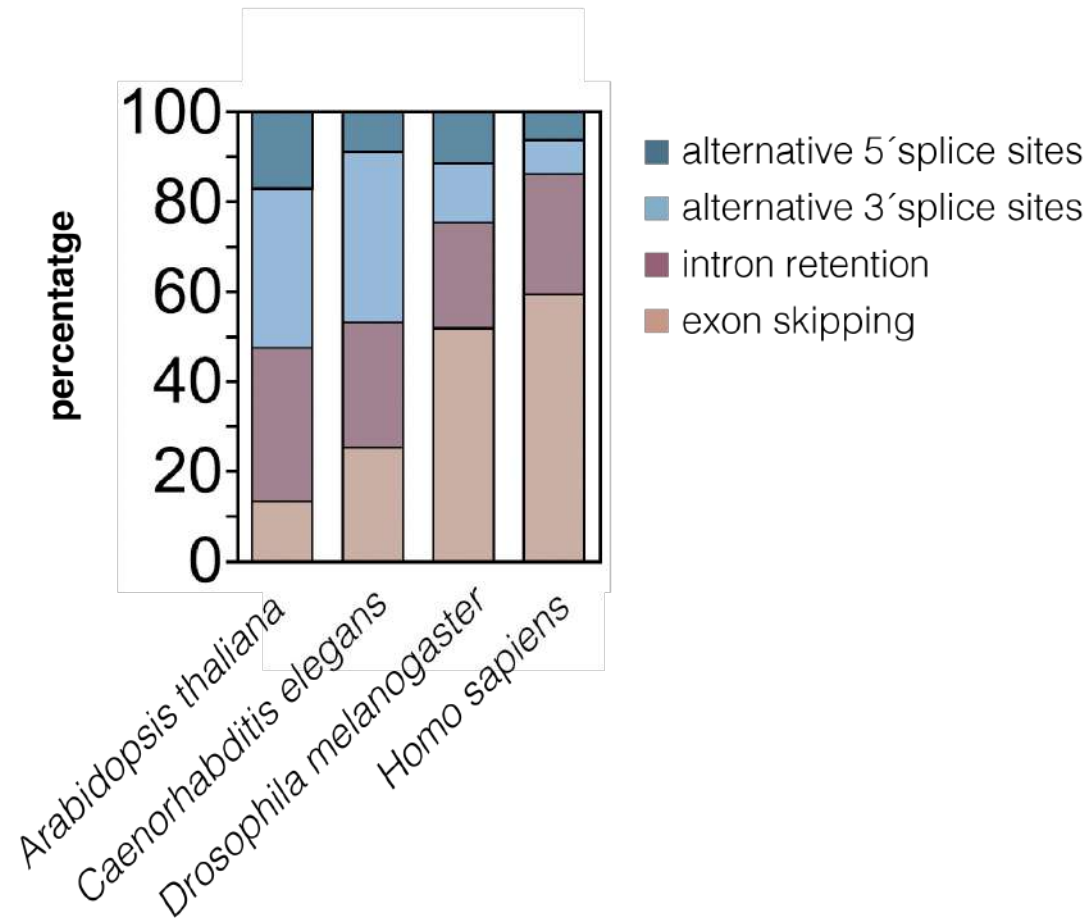
alternative 5' splice sites



alternative 3' splice sites



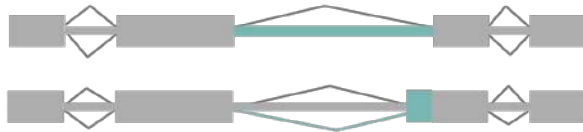
Característiques del "splicing" alternatiu en plantes



Característiques del "splicing" alternatiu en plantes

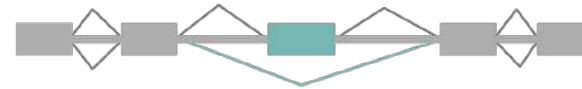
Plantes

intron retention
alternative 3' splice sites



Animals

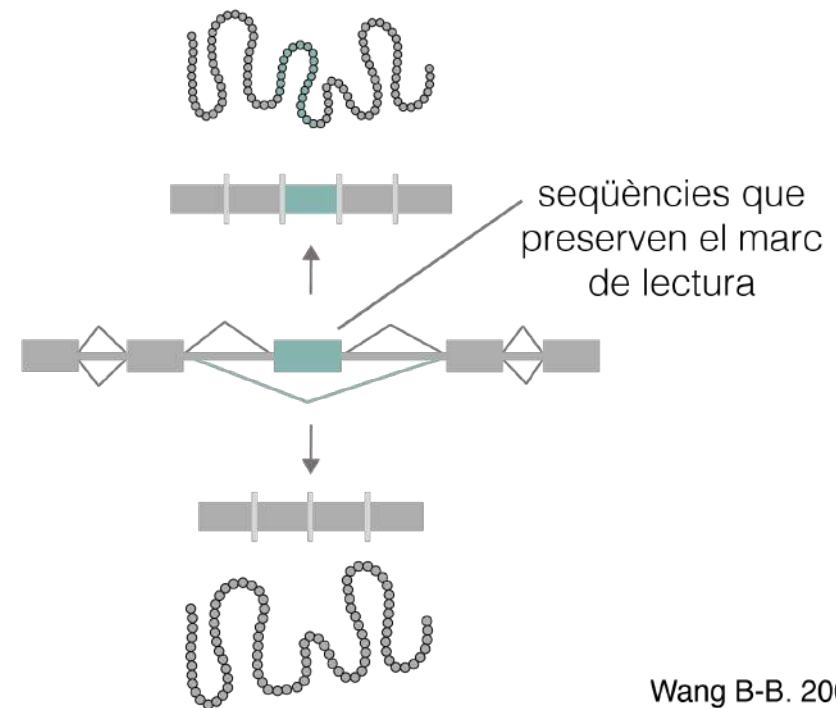
exon skipping



Ner-Gaon H. 2004 Plant Journal
Kim E. 2007 Nucleic Acids Res.
Márquez Y. 2012 Genome Research
Martín G. 2021 Genome Biology

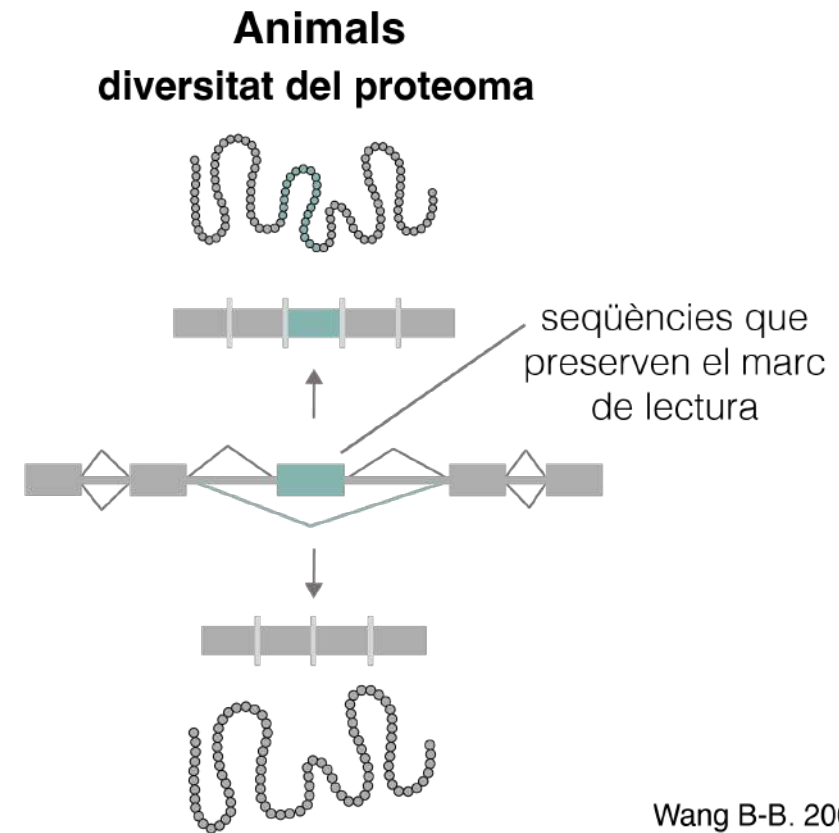
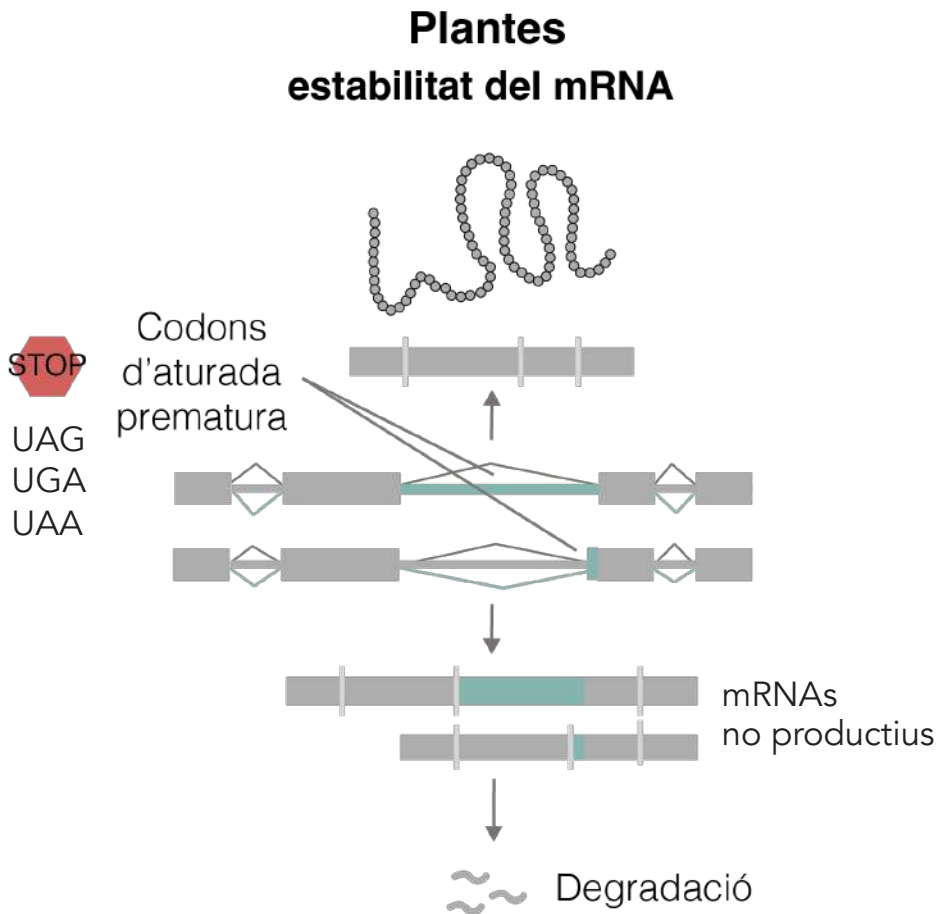
Característiques del "splicing" alternatiu en plantes

Animals diversitat del proteoma



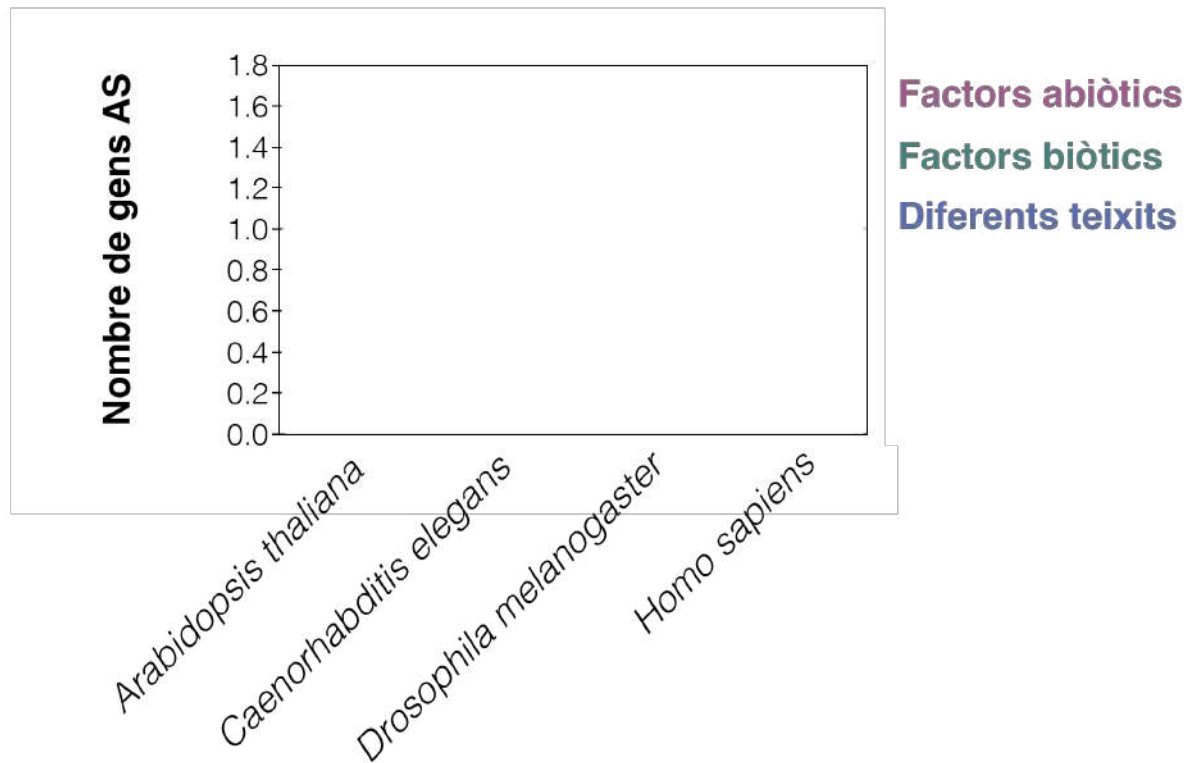
Wang B-B. 2006 PNAS
Kim E. 2007 Nucleic Acids Res.
Severing EI. 2009 BMC Genomics
Kalyna M. 2012 Nucleic Acids Res.
Grau-Bové X. 2018 Genome Biology
Martín G. 2021 Genome Biology

Característiques del "splicing" alternatiu en plantes



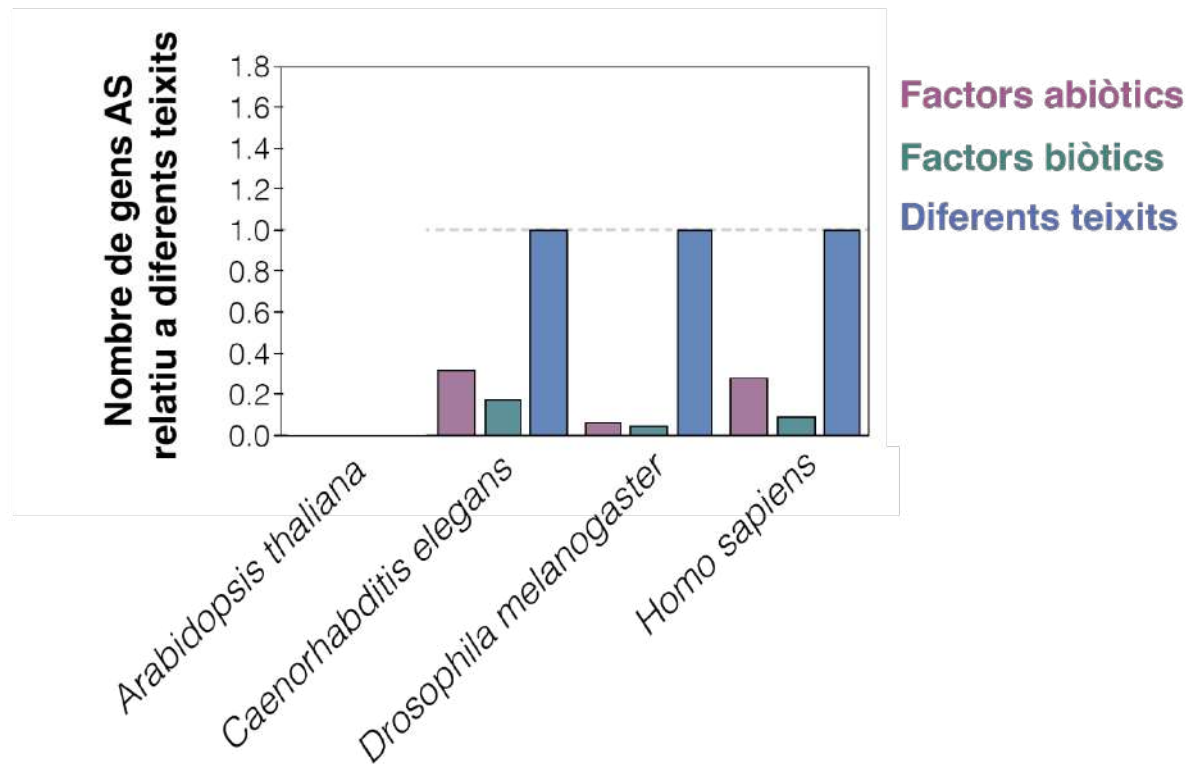
Wang B-B. 2006 PNAS
Kim E. 2007 Nucleic Acids Res.
Severing EI. 2009 BMC Genomics
Kalyna M. 2012 Nucleic Acids Res.
Grau-Bové X. 2018 Genome Biology
Martín G. 2021 Genome Biology

Característiques del "splicing" alternatiu en plantes



Martín G., et al. 2021 Genome Biology

Característiques del "splicing" alternatiu en plantes



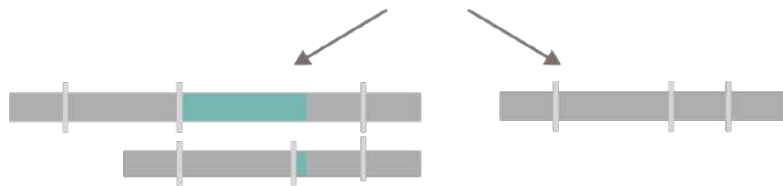
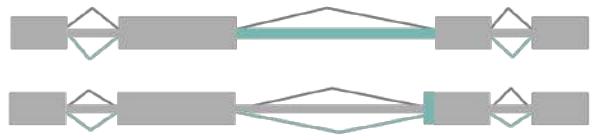
Martín G., *et al.* 2021 Genome Biology

Característiques del “splicing” alternatiu en plantes

Característiques del "splicing" alternatiu en plantes

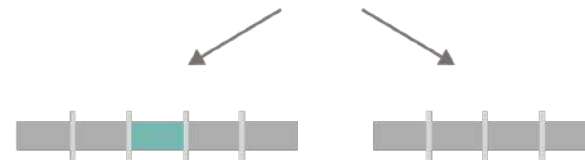
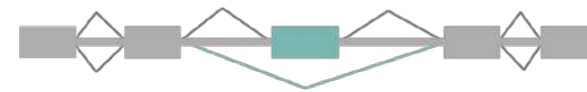
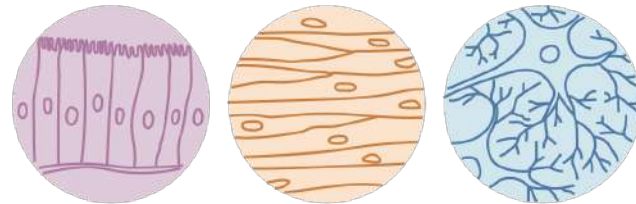
Plantes

Respostes ambientals



Animals

Identitat de teixit

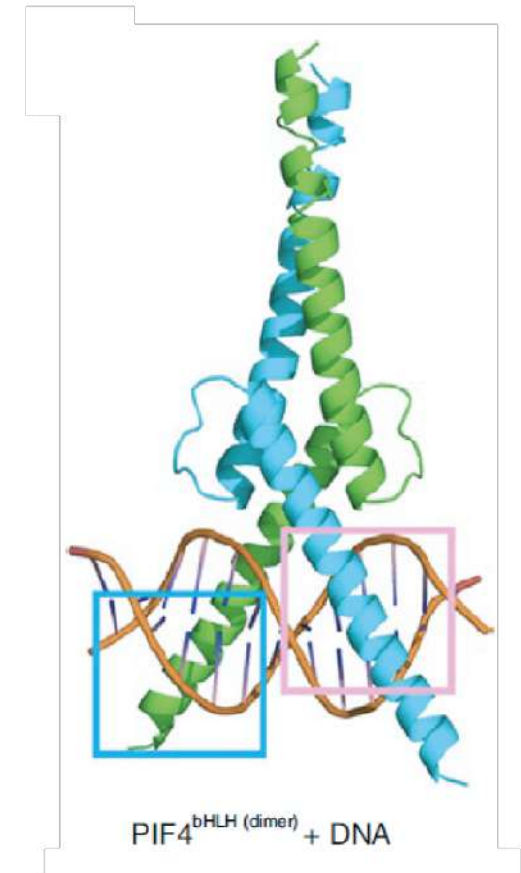


“Splicing” alternatiu de *PIF4* en *Arabidopsis*

Plant Development: PIF4 Integrates Diverse Environmental Signals

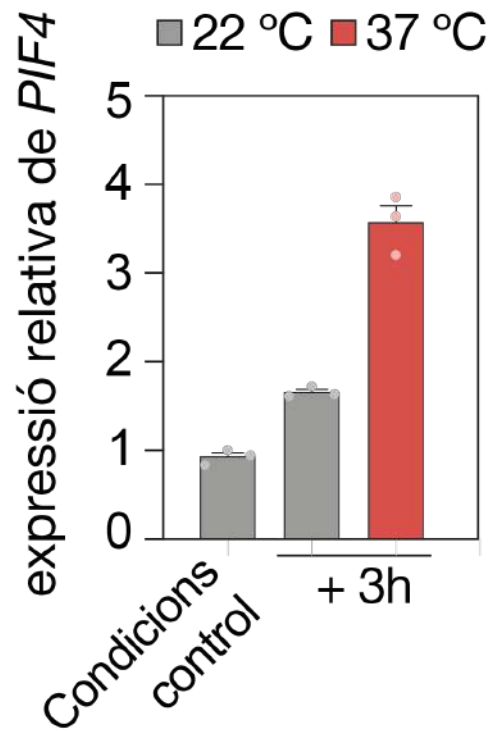
Flexible adaptation to environmental changes is essential for plants. Recent studies suggest that a group of basic helix–loop–helix transcription factors play a central role in the crosstalk between environmental cues and hormone signalling.

Doris Lucyshyn and Philip A. Wigge. 2009 Current Biology

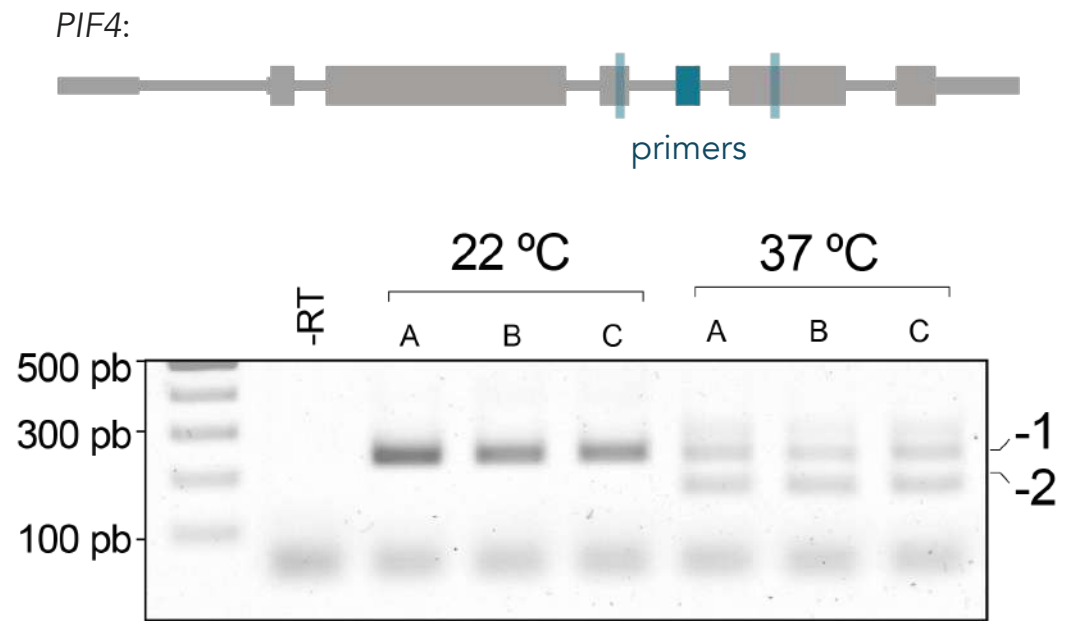
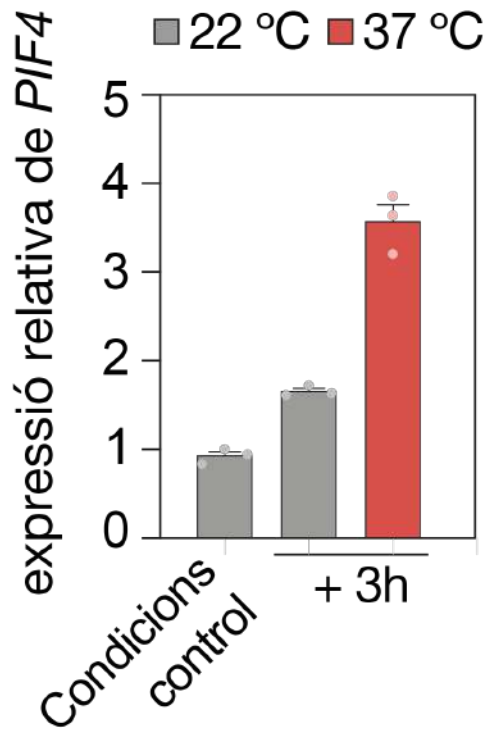


Gao H. 2022 Nature Plants

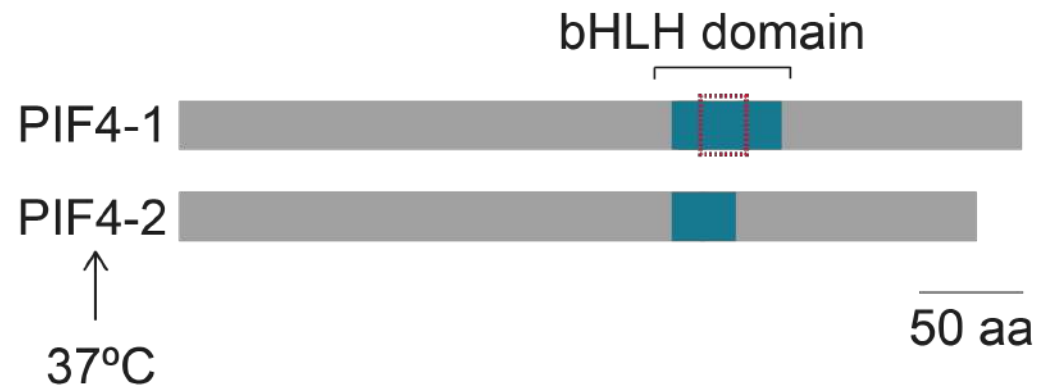
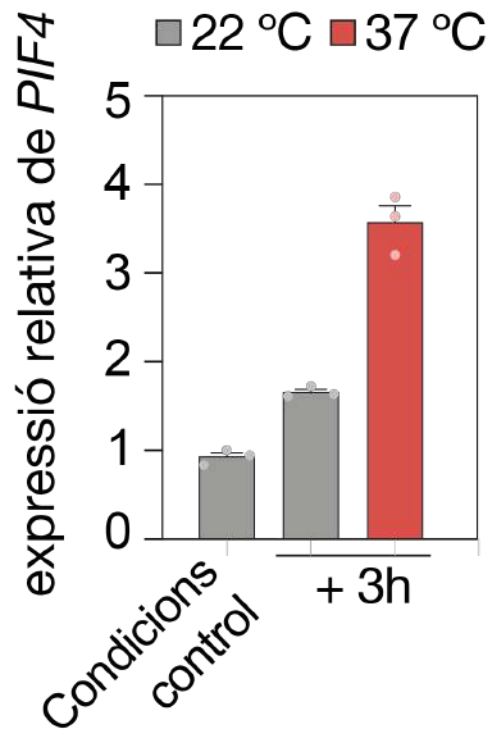
“Splicing” alternatiu de *PIF4* en *Arabidopsis*



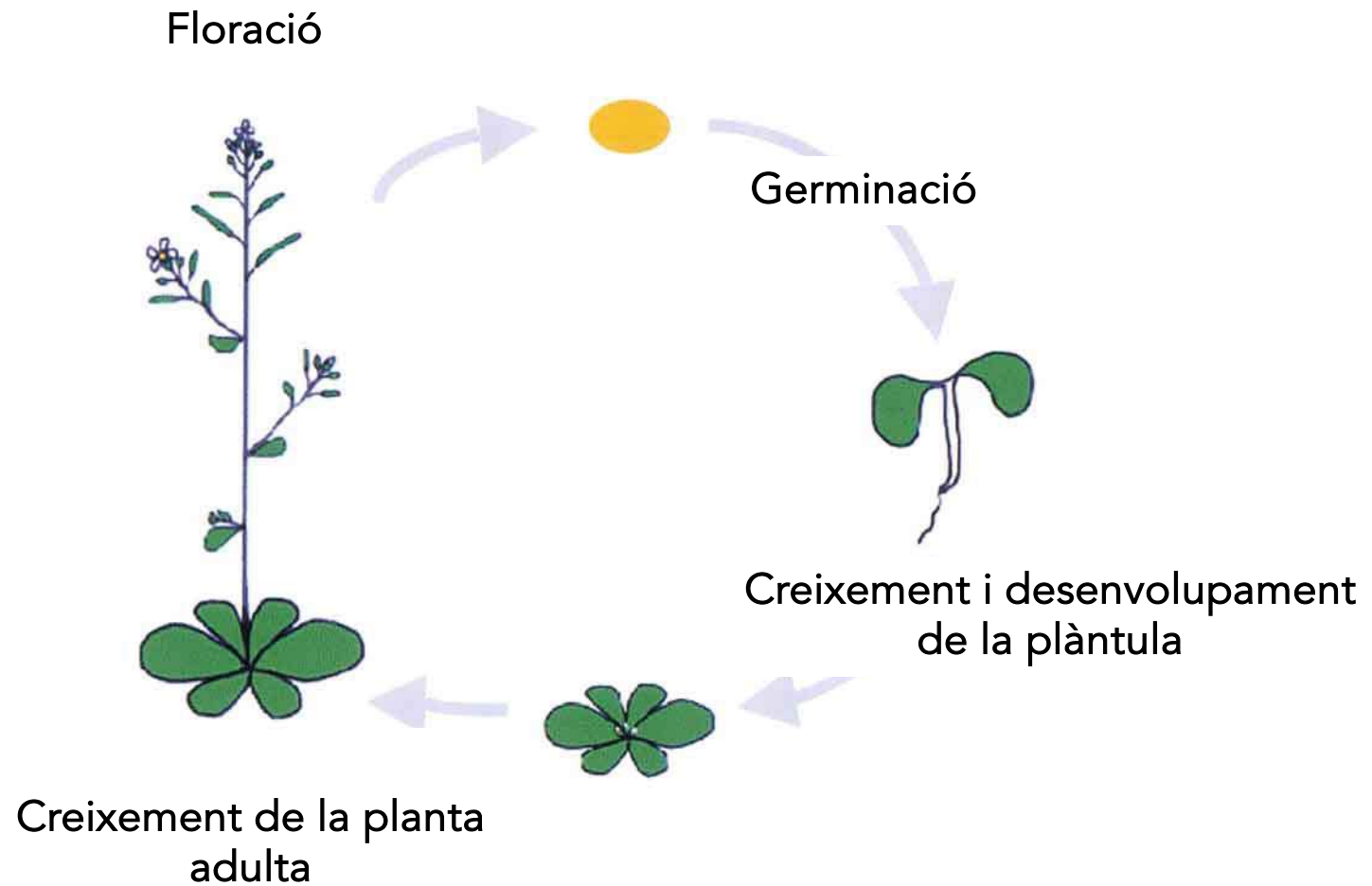
"Splicing" alternatiu de *PIF4* en Arabidopsis



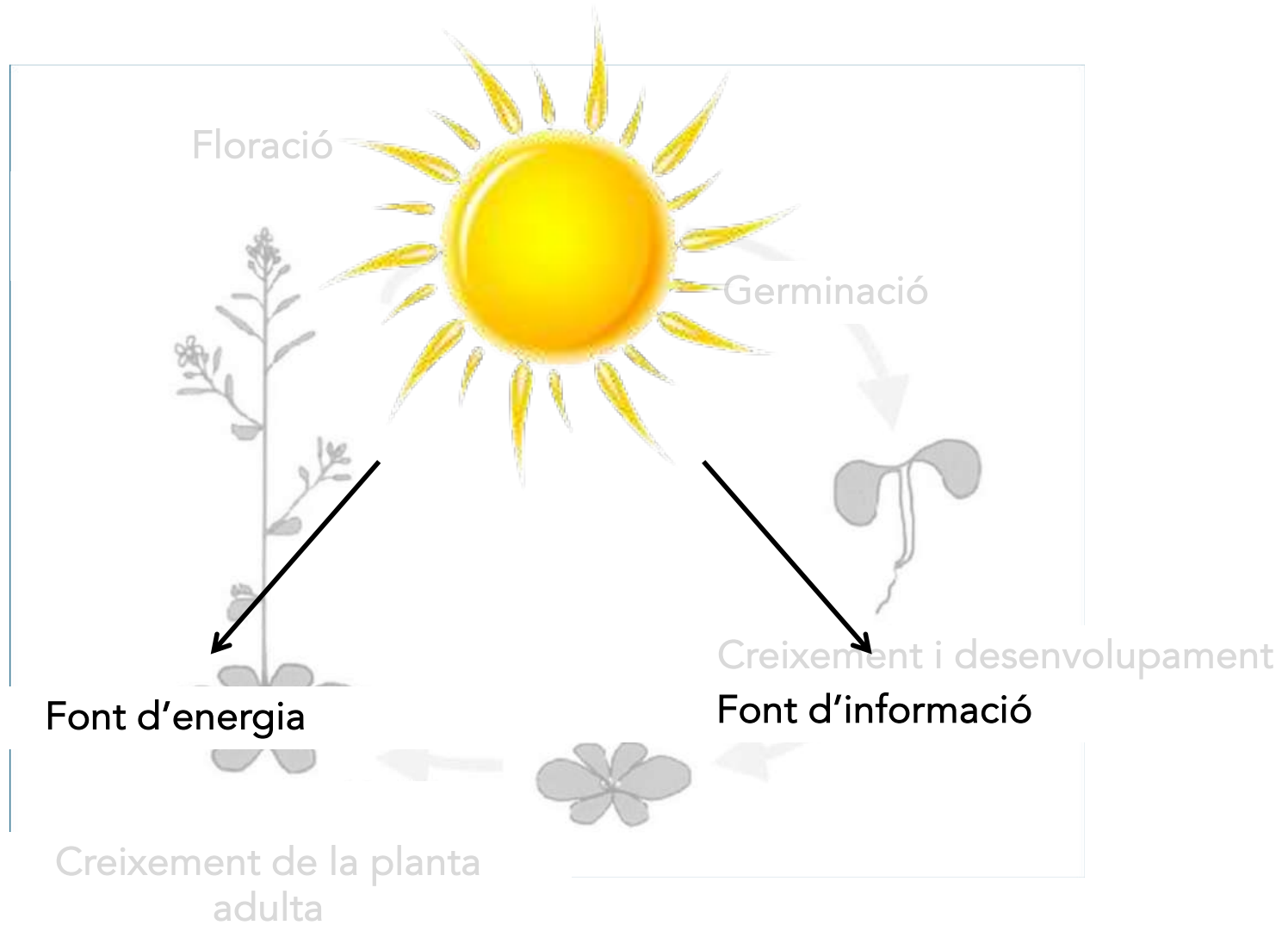
"Splicing" alternatiu de *PIF4* en *Arabidopsis*



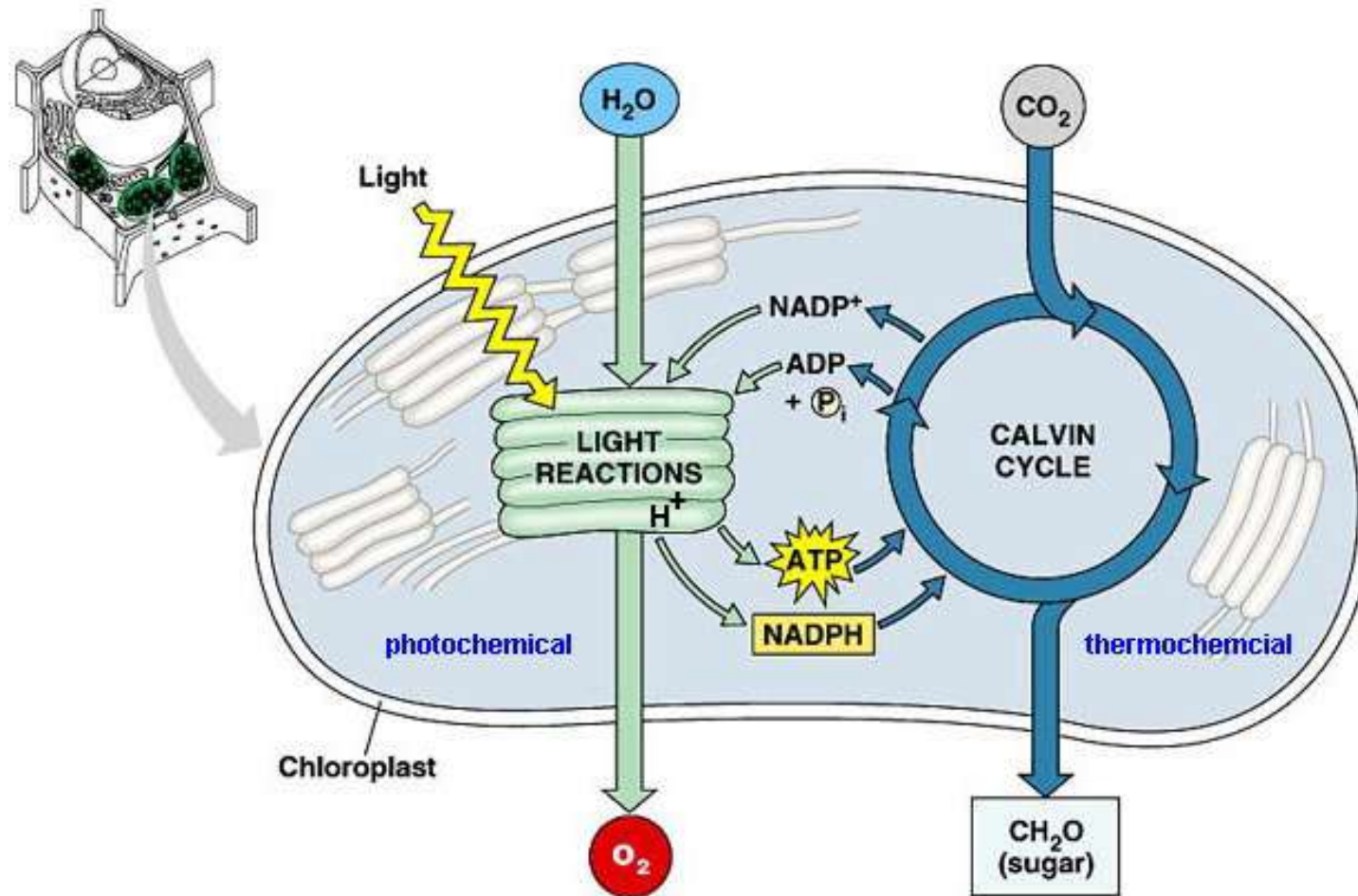
Llum i desenvolupament



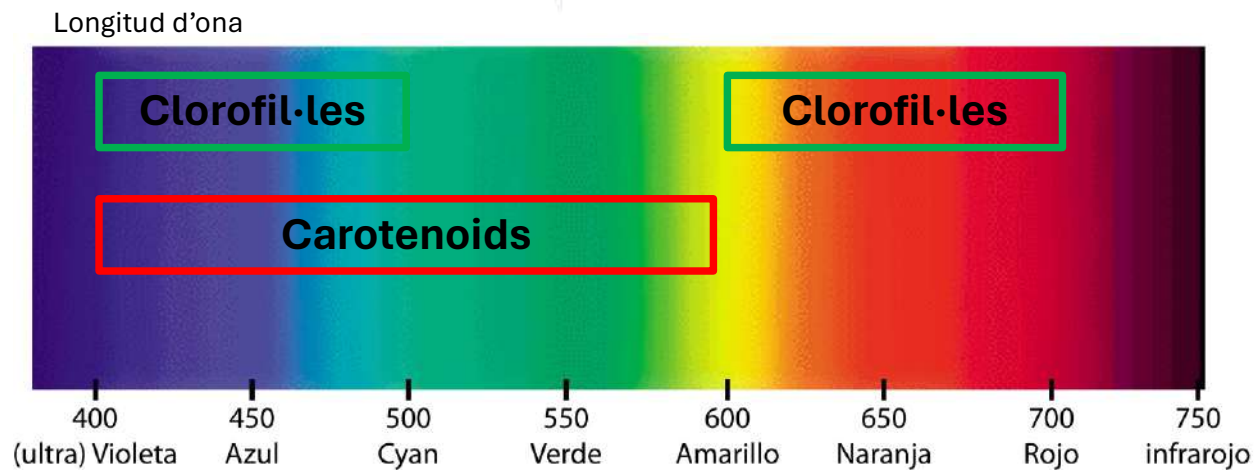
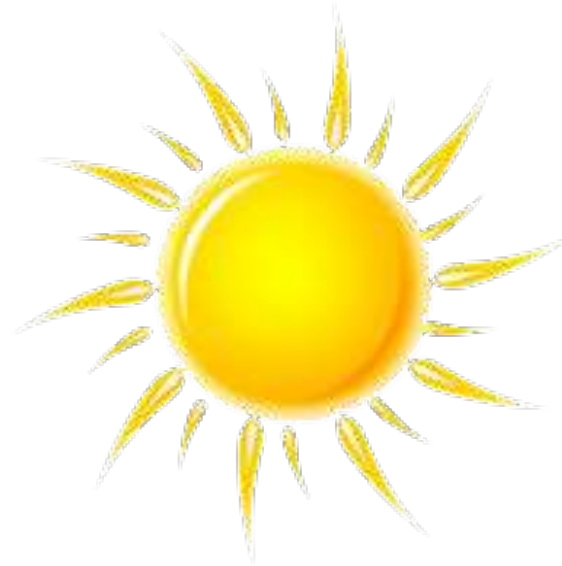
Llum i desenvolupament



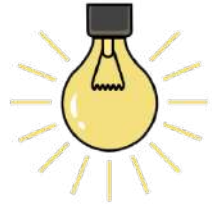
Llum com a font d'energia



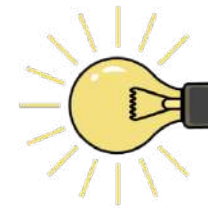
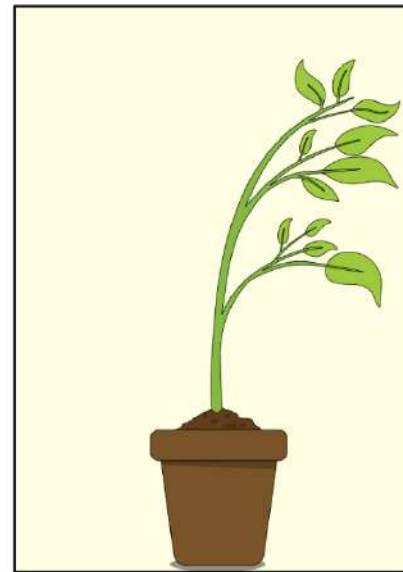
Llum com a font d'energia



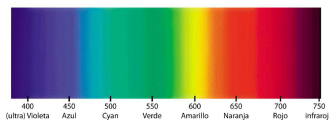
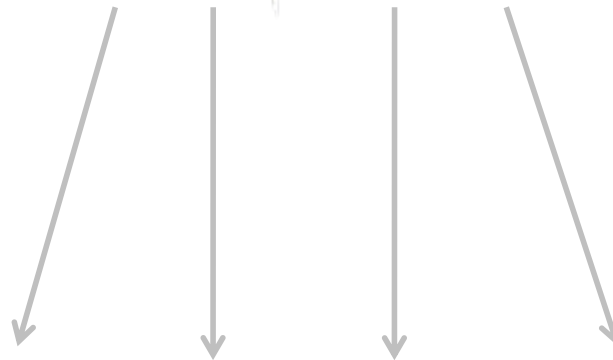
Llum com a font d'informació



Fototropisme

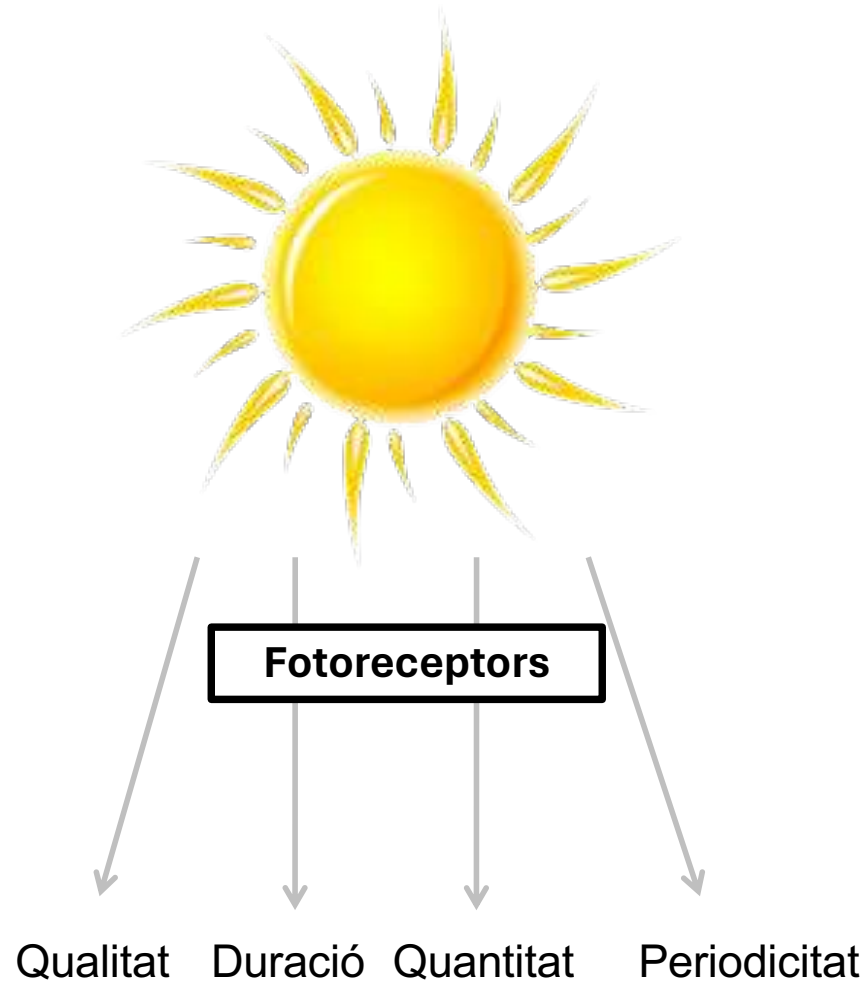


Llum com a font d'informació

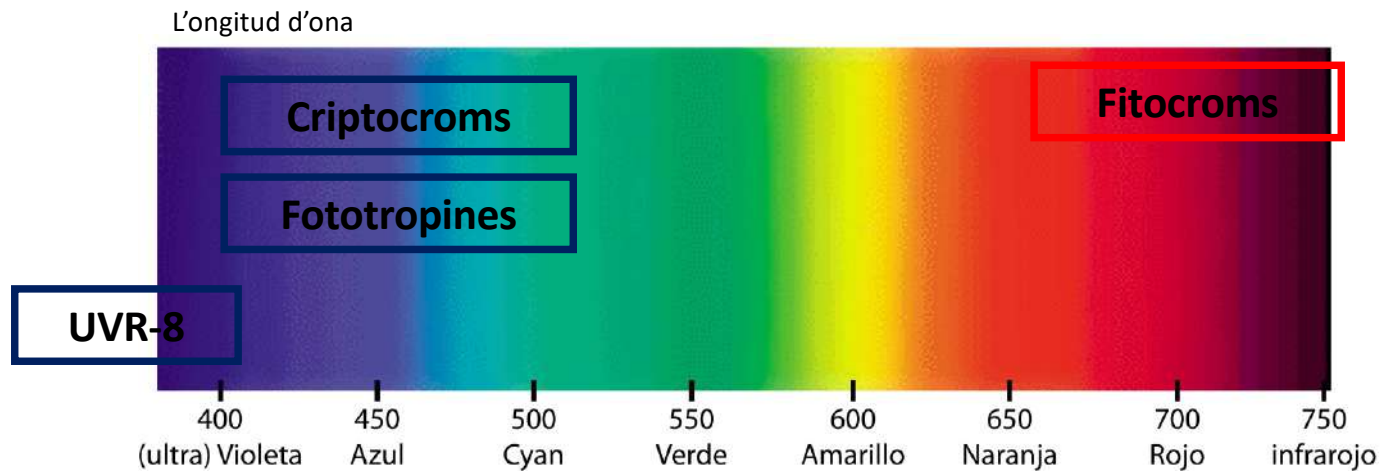


Qualitat Duració Quantitat Periodicitat

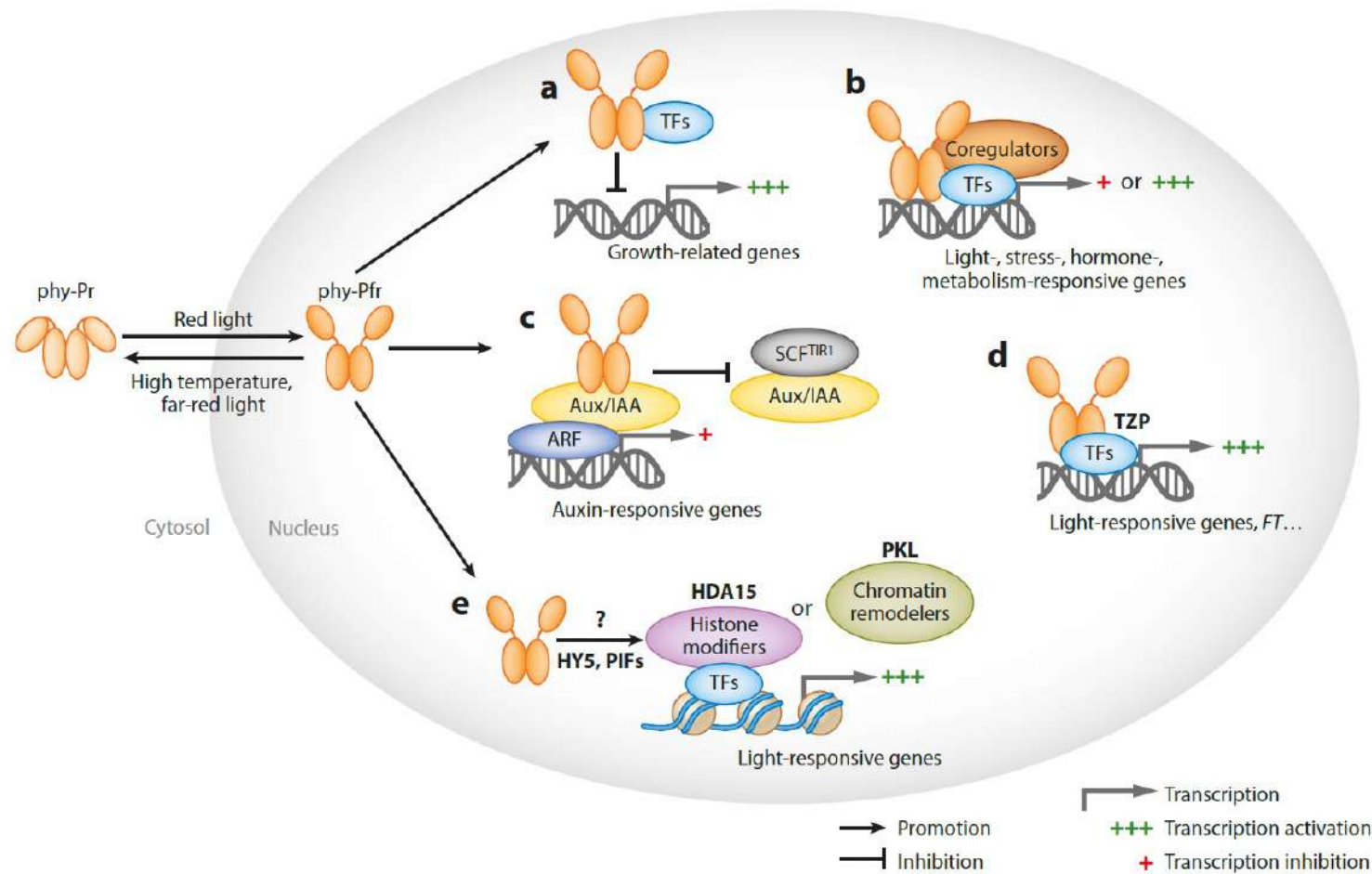
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Llum com a font d'informació



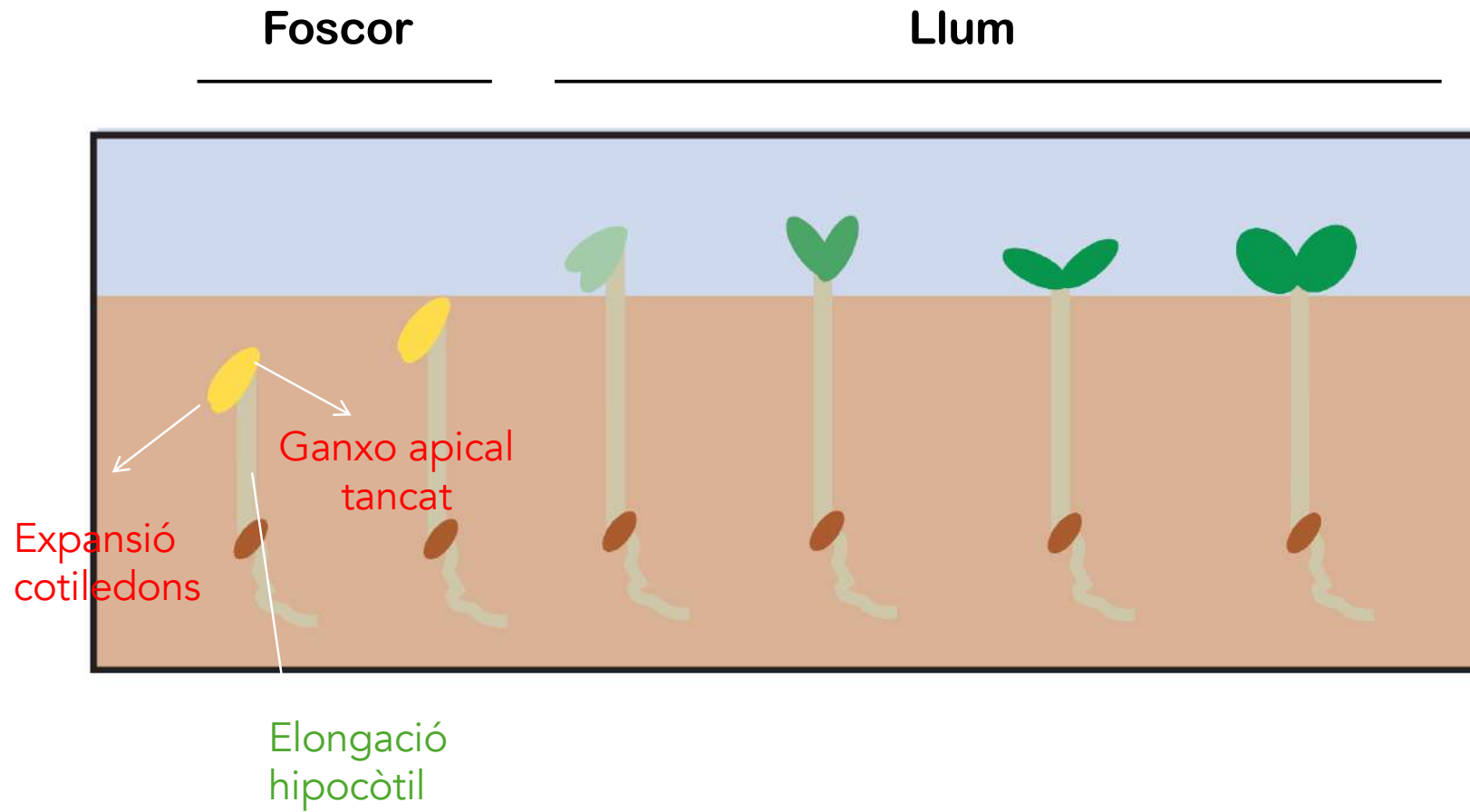
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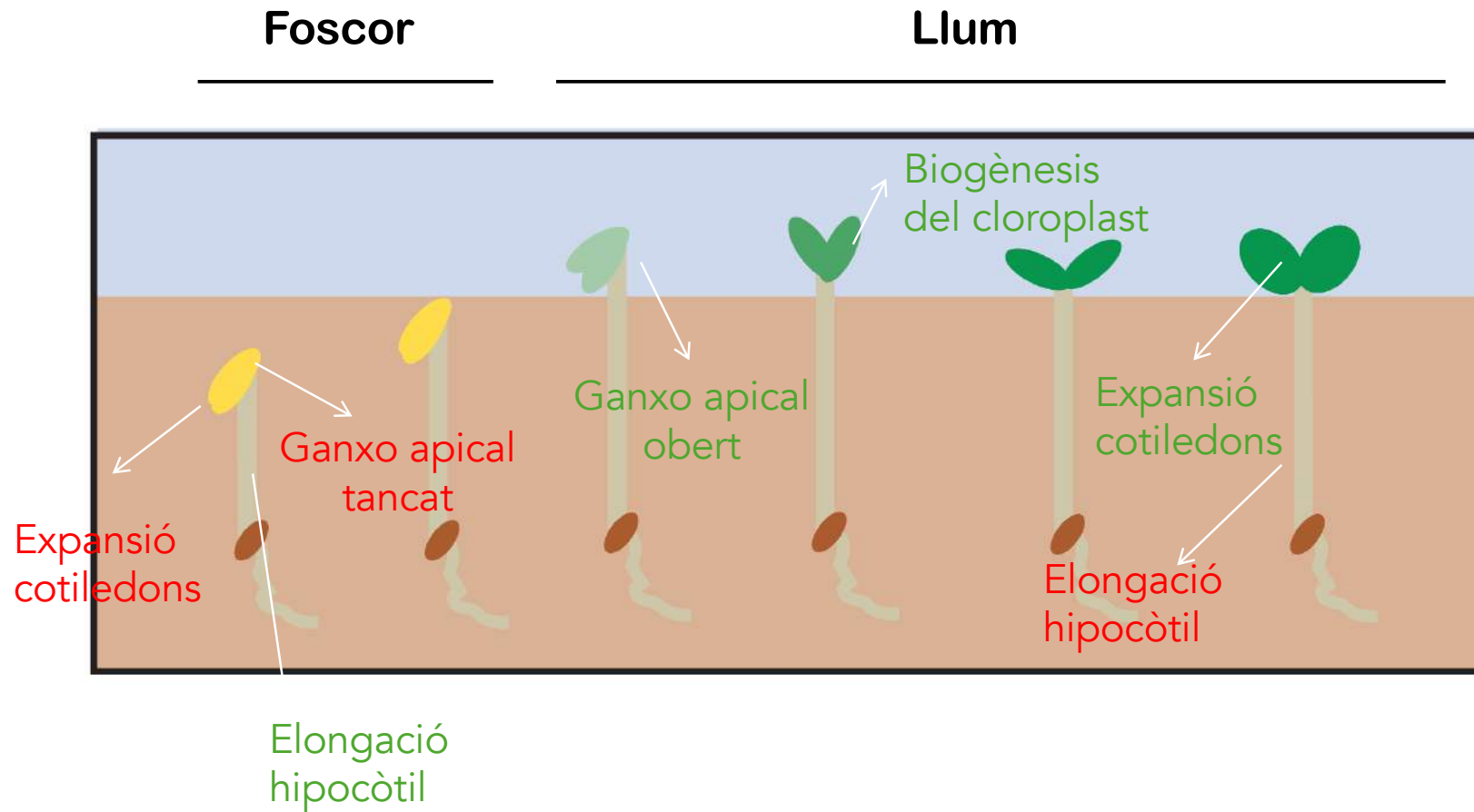
La desetiología



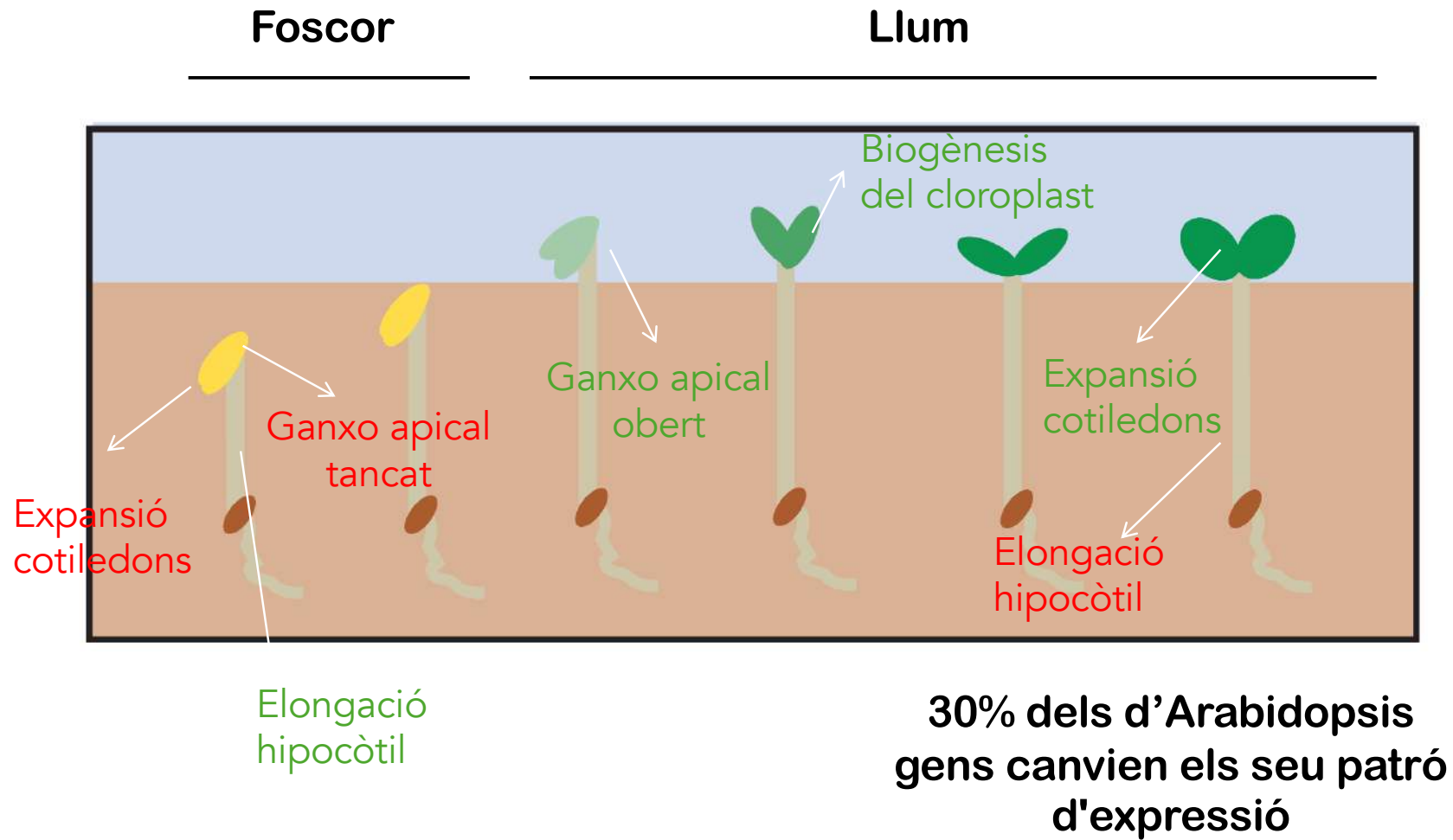
La desetiolació



La desetiolació

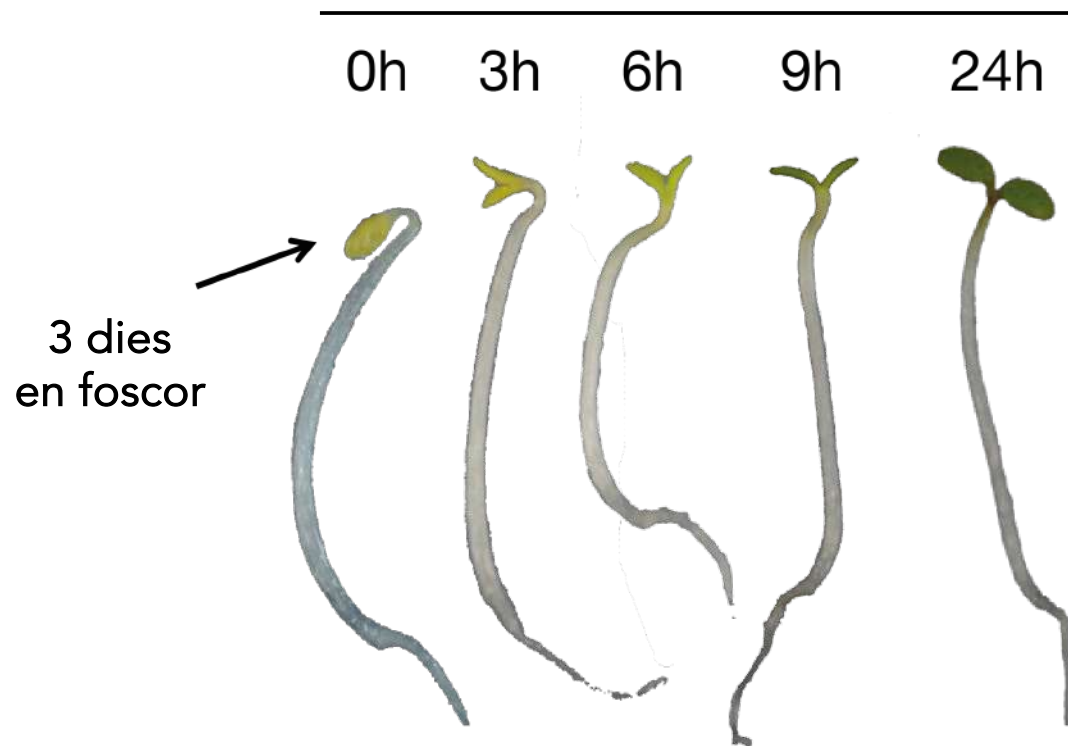


La desetiolació

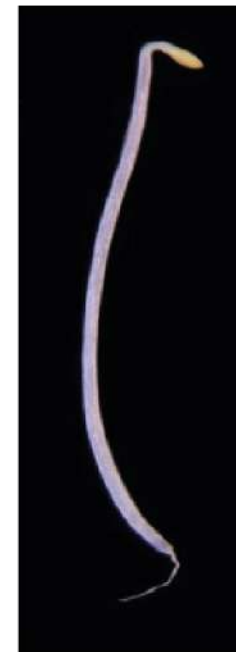


La desetiolació en *Arabidopsis thaliana*

Temps després de traspasar les plantes a llum



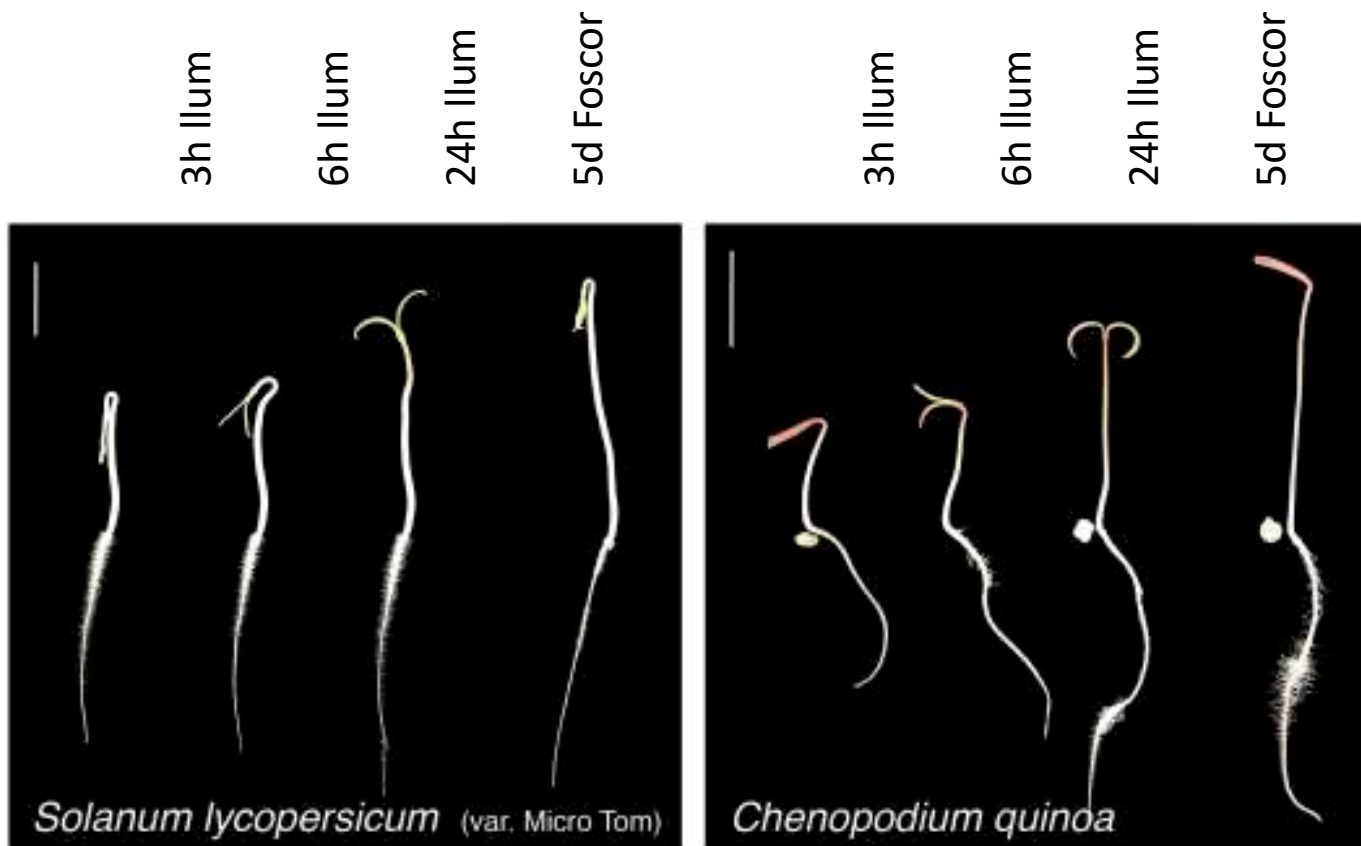
Fosc



Llum



La desetiolació

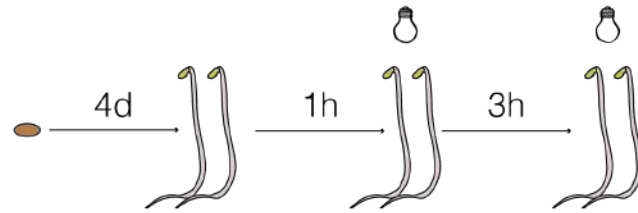


Gommers C. 2019 *Plant Physiology*

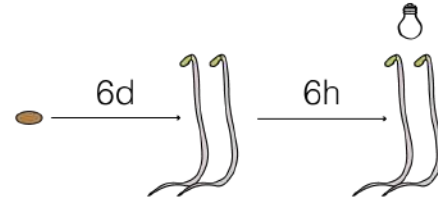
**Juga cap paper el
“splicing” alternatiu
durant la desetiolació
de les plantes?**

Regulació lumínica del "splicing" alternatiu

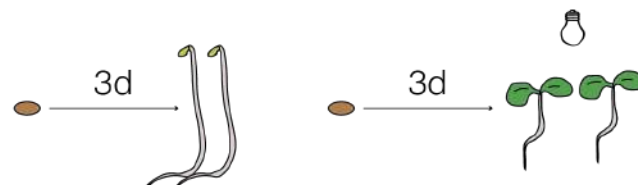
Anàlisi genòmic per determinar els canvis en els patrons de splicing en resposta a senyals lumíniques:



Shikata H. 2014 PNAS

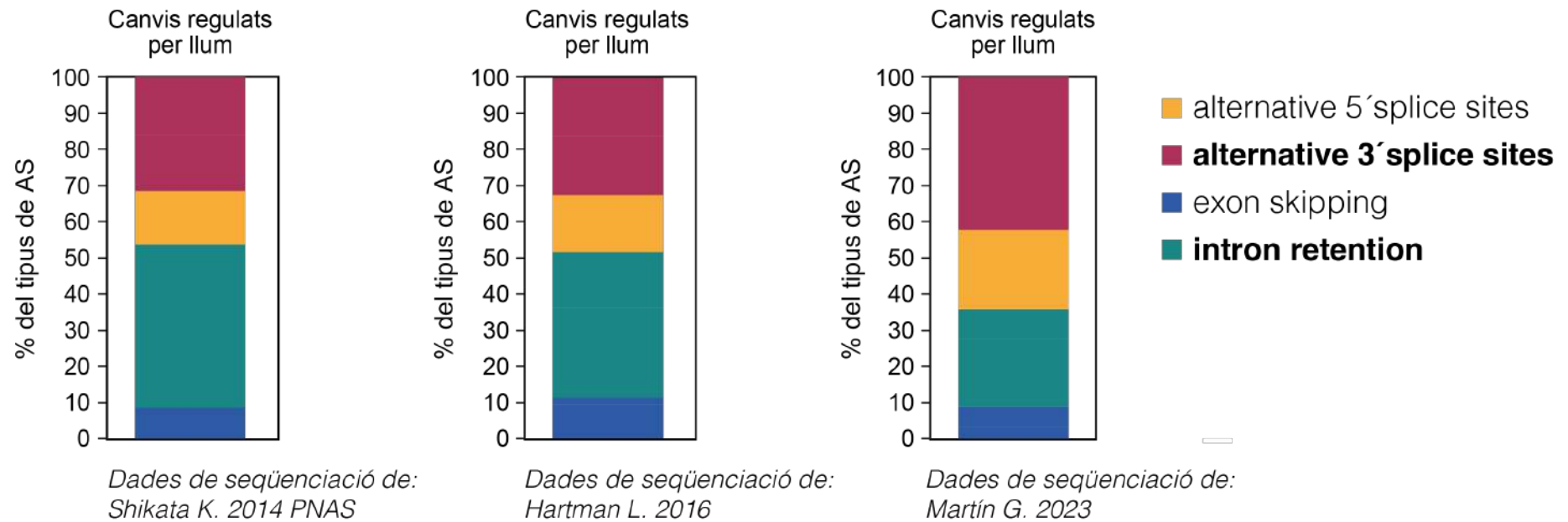


Hartman L. 2016 Plant Cell

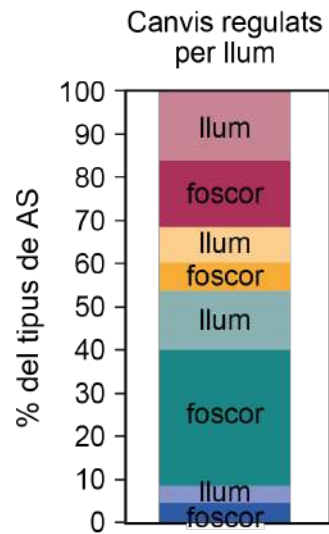


Martín G. 2023 Front Plant Science

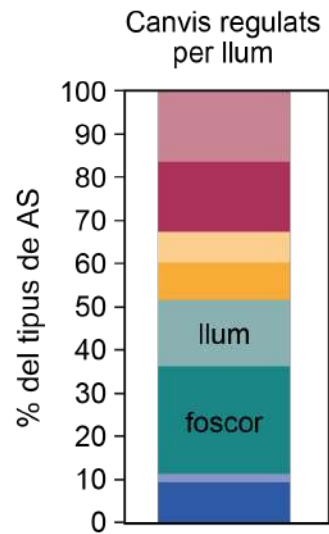
Regulació lumínica del "splicing" alternatiu



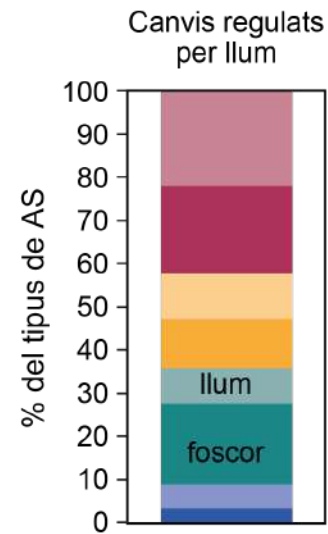
Regulació lumínica del "splicing" alternatiu



Dades de seqüenciació de:
Shikata K. 2014 PNAS



Dades de seqüenciació de:
Hartman L. 2016



Dades de seqüenciació de:
Martín G. 2023

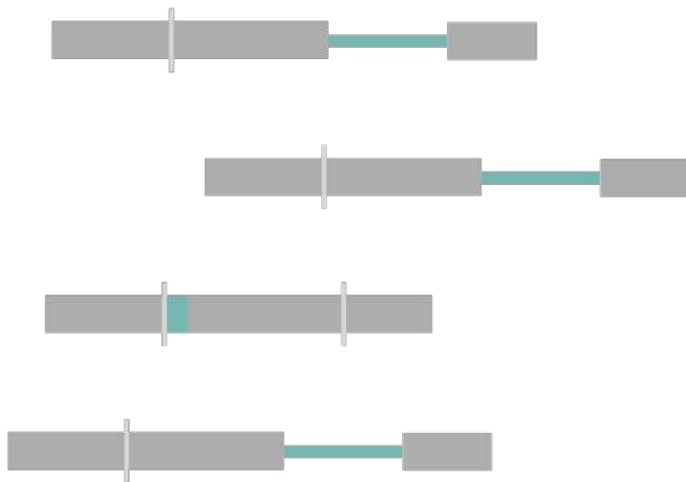
- alternative 5' splice sites
- alternative 3' splice sites
- exon skipping
- intron retention**

Regulació lumínica del “splicing” alternatiu

Els gens regulats per “splicing” alternatiu durant la desetiolació generen més transcrits amb introns retinguts a la foscor



Foscor:

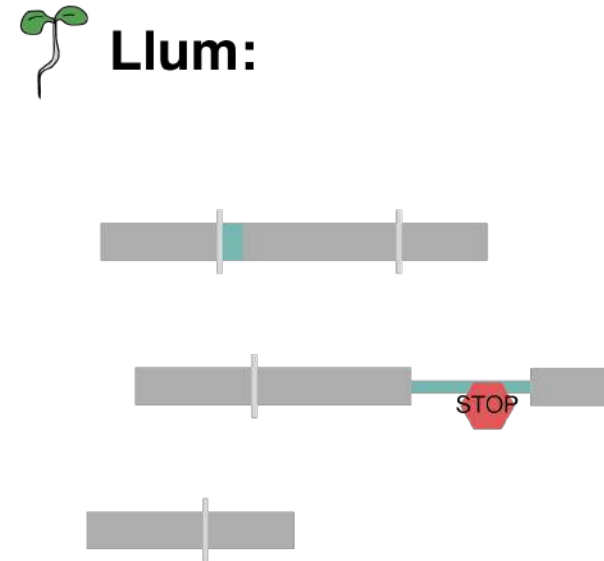
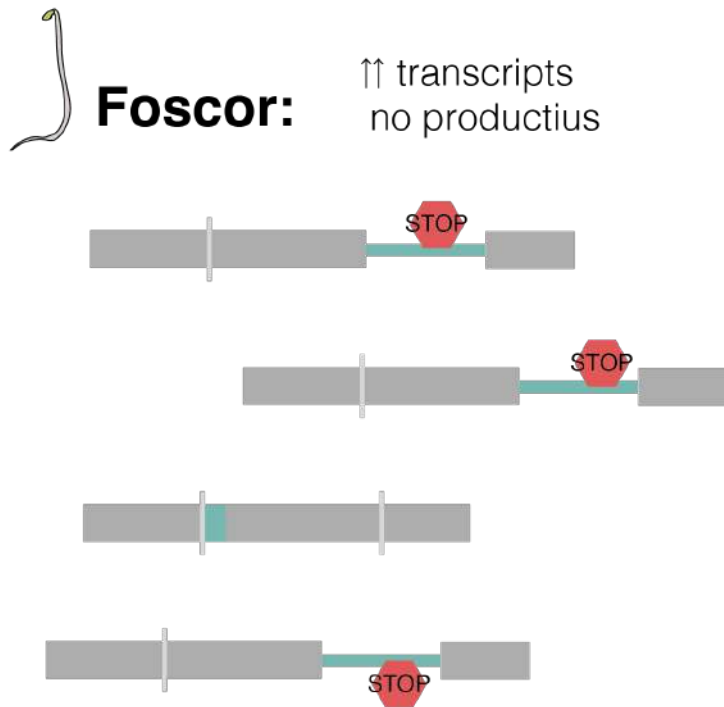


Llum:



Regulació lumínica del “splicing” alternatiu

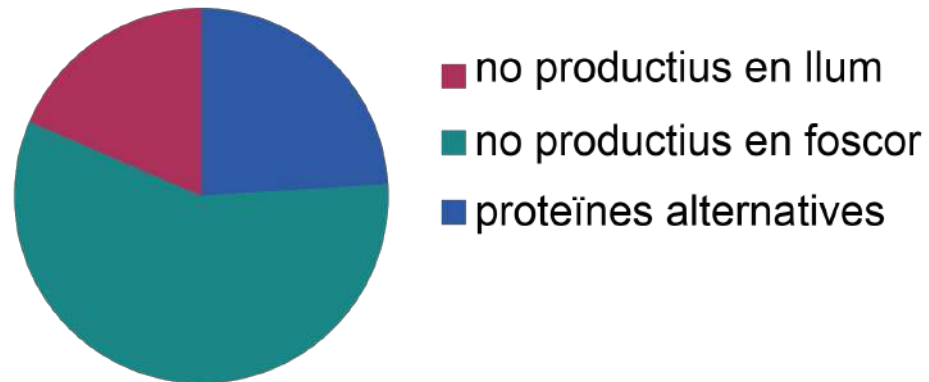
Els gens regulats per “splicing” alternatiu durant la desetiolació generen més transcrits amb introns retinguts a la foscor



Regulació lumínica del “splicing” alternatiu

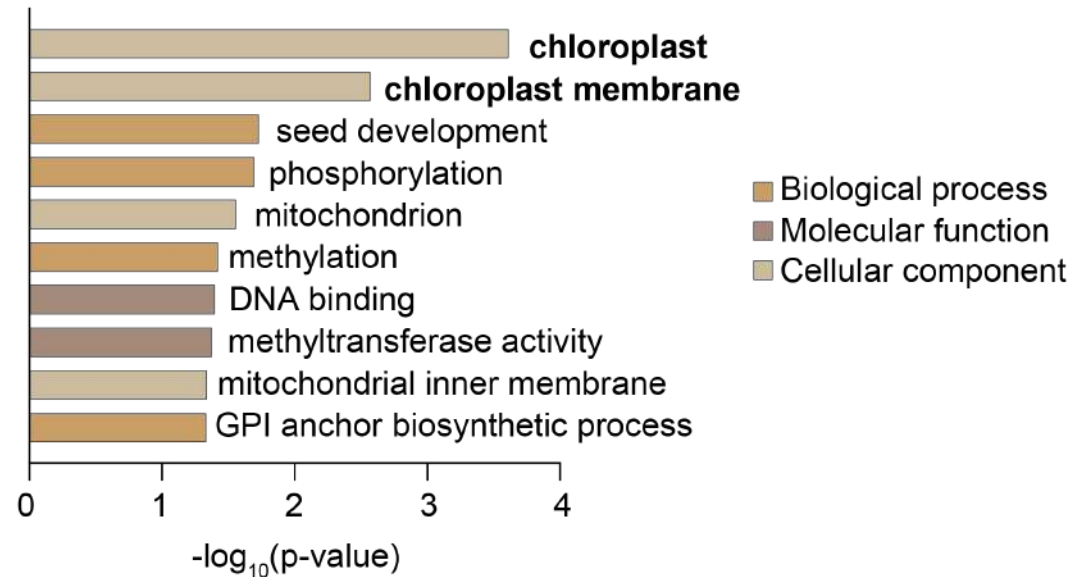
Els gens regulats per “splicing” alternatiu durant la desetiolació generen més transcrits no productius a la foscor

transcripts alternatius regulats per llum



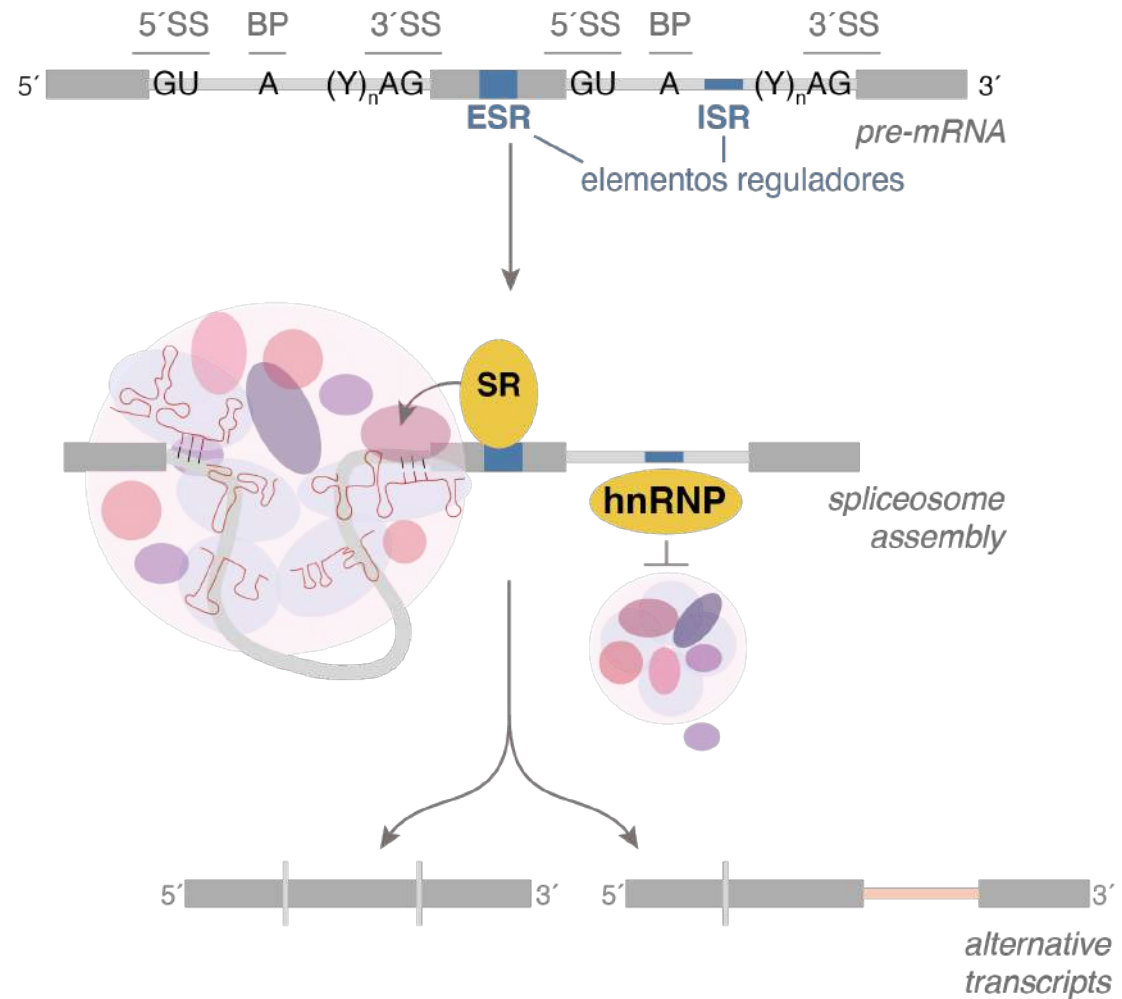
Regulació lumínica del “splicing” alternatiu

Els gens regulats per “splicing” alternatiu durant la desetiolació codifiquen principalment proteïnes del cloroplast



Reguladors del "splicing"

Proteïnes SR y hnRNPs



5'SS: 5' splicing site

BP: branching point

3'SS: 3' splicing site

(Y)_n: polypyrimidine tract

snRNA: small nuclear RNA

snRNP: small nuclear ribonucleoproteins

ESR: exonic splicing regulator

ISR: intronic splicing regulator

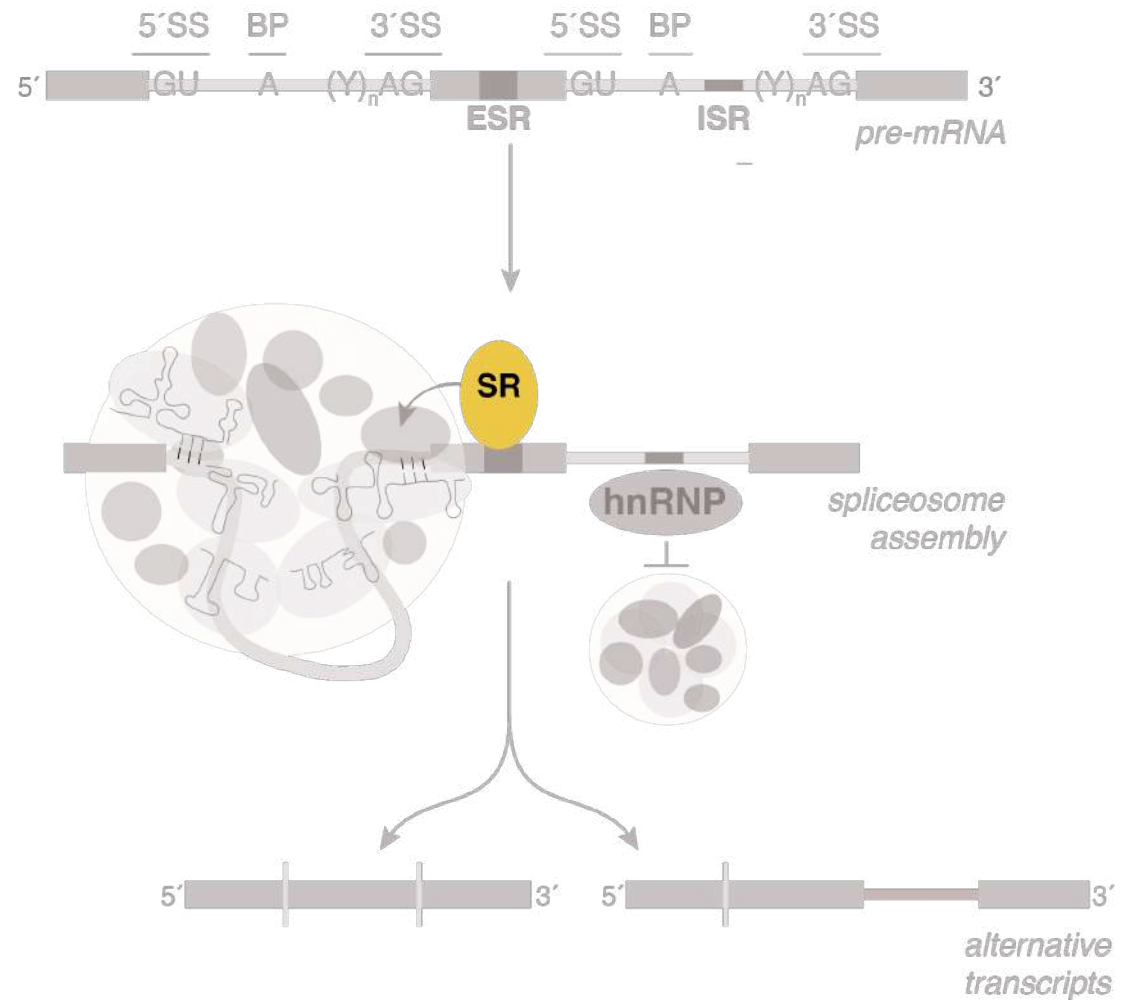
SR: serine/arginine-rich (SR) protein

hnRNP: heterogeneous ribonucleoprotein

Reguladors del "splicing"

En Arabidopsis aquesta família de proteïnes està codificada per 20 gens

*Lopato S. 1996 PNAS
Barta A. 2010 Plant Cell*



SR: serine/arginine-rich (SR) protein

Reguladores del "splicing"

Table 1. The Arabidopsis SR protein family

A. Mammalian orthologs

Subfamily	Gene/Protein symbol	Gene locus	Aliases
SR ASF/SF2 (SRSF1) orthologs	SR30	At1g09140	SRp30
	SR34	At1g02840	SRp34, SR1
	SR34a	At3g49430	SRp34a
	SR34b	At4g02430	SRp34b
RSZ 9G8 (SRSF7) orthologs	RSZ21	At1g23860	RSZp21, SRZ21
	RSZ22	At4g31580	RSZp22, SRZ22
	RSZ22a	At2g24590	RSZp22a
SC SC35 (SRSF2) ortholog	SC35	At5g64200	-

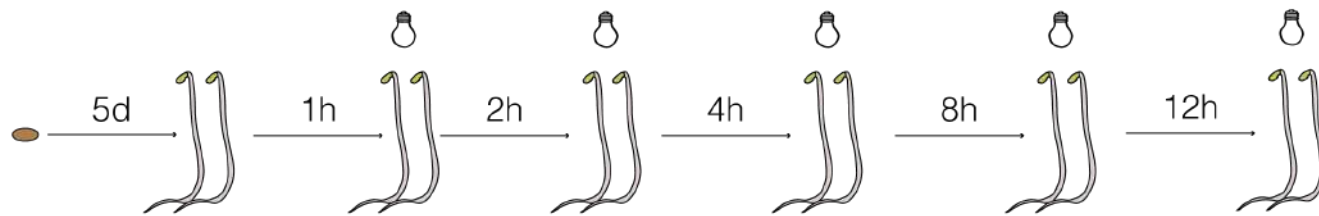
B. Plant specific

Subfamily	Gene/Protein symbol	Gene locus	Aliases
SCL	SCL28	At5g18810	-
	SCL30	At3g55460	-
	SCL30a	At3g13570	-
	SCL33	At1g55310	SR33
RS2Z	RS2Z32	At3g53500	RSZ32
	RS2Z33	At2g37340	RSZ33
RS	RS31	At3g61860	RSp31
	RS31a	At2g46610	RSp31a
	RS40	At4g25500	RSp40, RSp35
	RS41	At5g52040	RSp41

Duque P. 2011 Plant Sig. & Behaviour

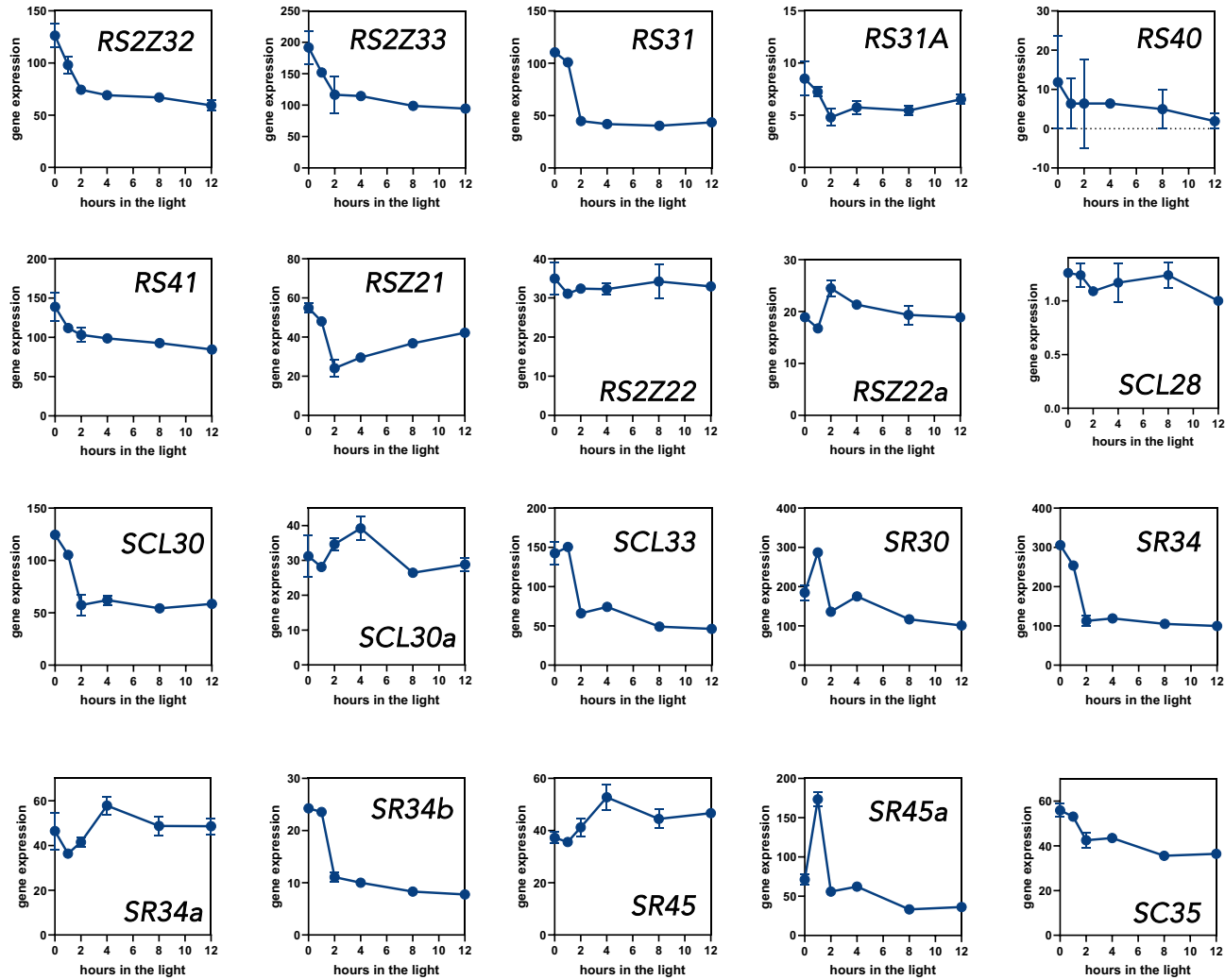
Paper dels reguladors SR del "splicing" durant la desetiolació

Patró d'expressió dels gens que codifiquen per les proteïnes SR durant la desetiolació:

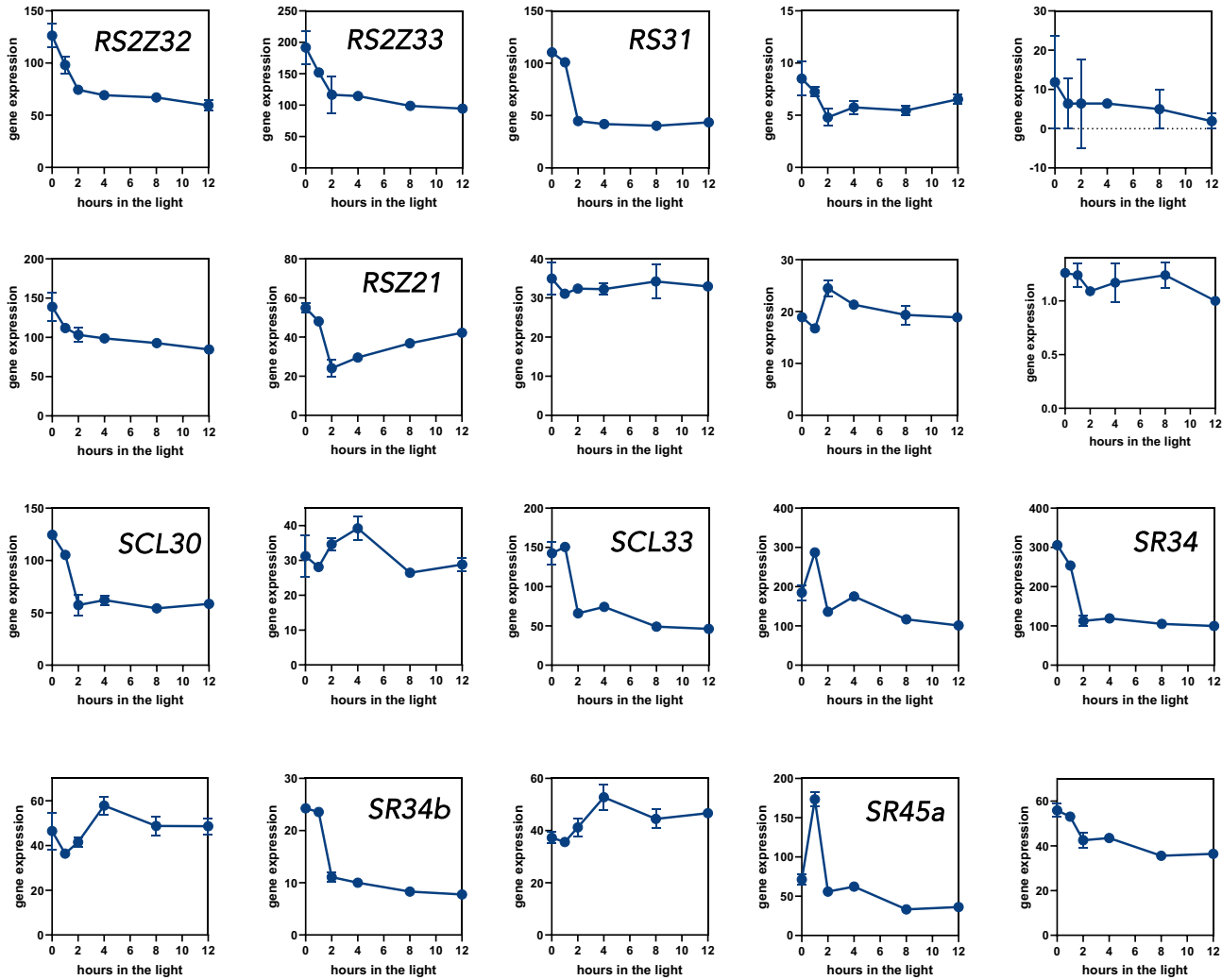


Burko Y. 2020 Plant Cell

Paper dels reguladors SR del "splicing" durant la desetiolació



Paper dels reguladors SR del "splicing" durant la desetiolació



Paper dels reguladors SR del "splicing" durant la desetiolació

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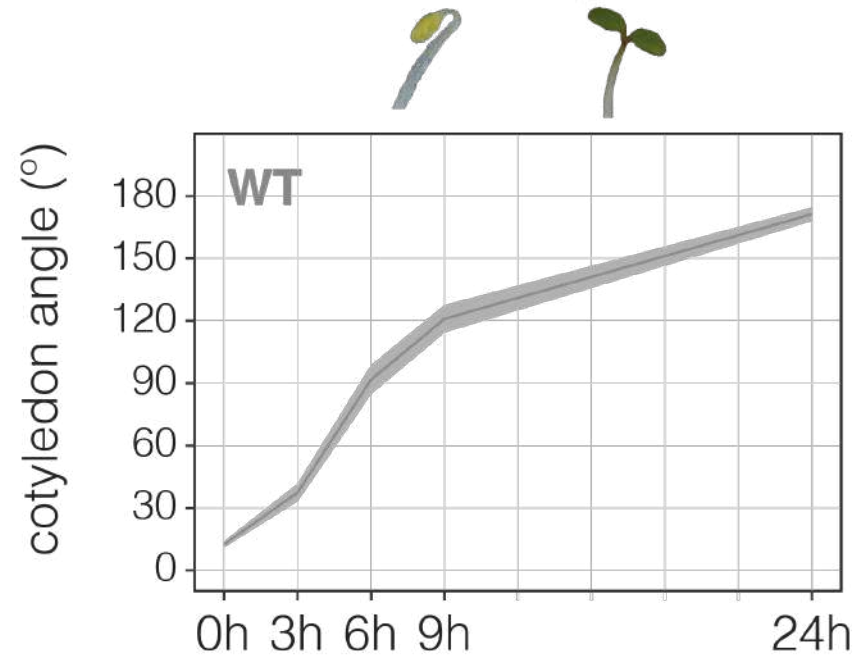
Subfamily	Gene/Protein symbol	Gene locus	Aliases
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	SR34	At1g02840	SRp34, SR1
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SC SC35 (SRSF2) ortholog	SC35	At5g64200	-

B. Plant specific

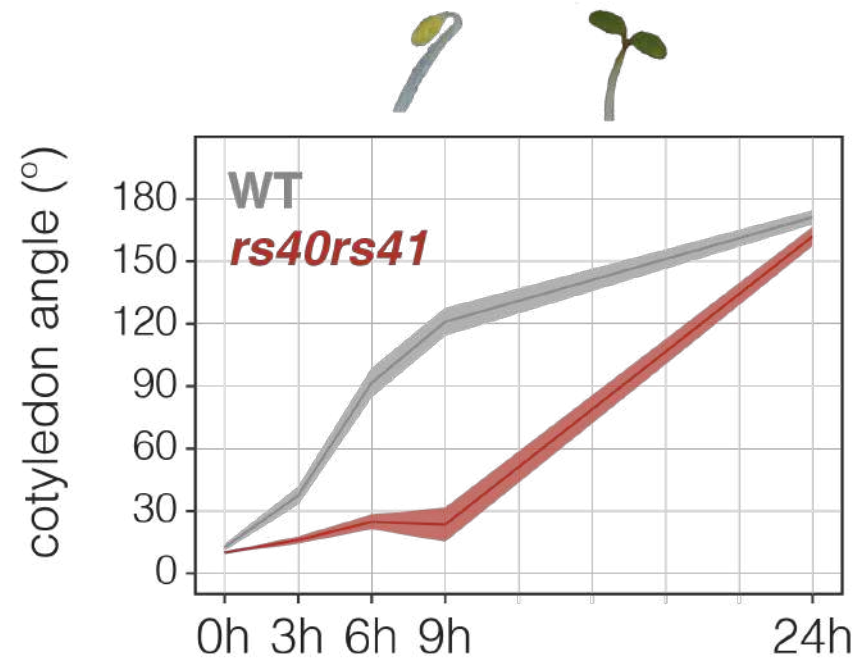
Subfamily	Gene/Protein symbol	Gene locus	Aliases
SCL	SCL28	At5g18810	-
	SCL30	At3g55460	-
	SCL30a	At3g13570	-
	SCL33	At1g55310	SR33
RSZ2	RSZ232	At3g53500	RSZ32
	RSZ233	At2g37340	RSZ33
RS	RS31	At3g61860	RSp31
	RS31a	At2g46610	RSp31a
	RS40	At4g25500	RSp40, RSp35
	RS41	At5g52040	RSp41

Duque P. 2011 Plant Sig. & Behaviour

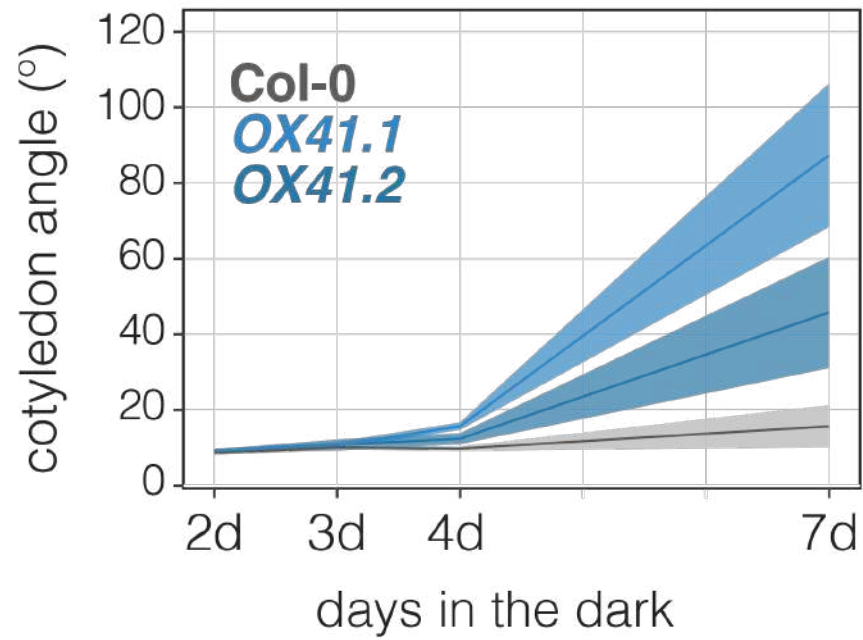
Paper dels reguladors SR del "splicing" durant la desetiolació



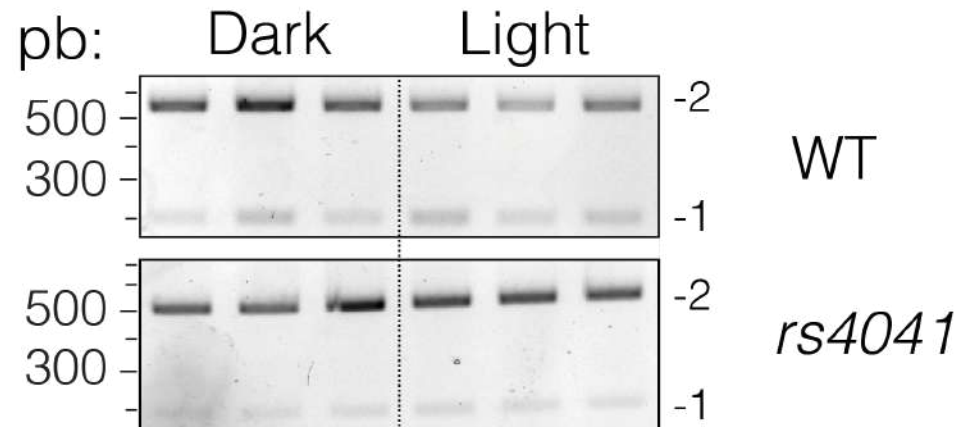
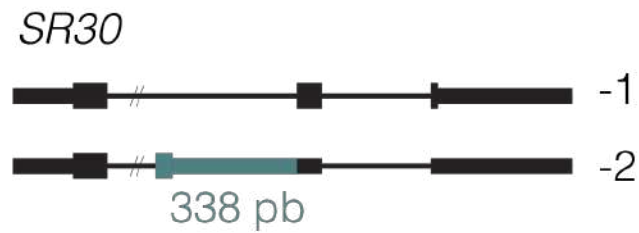
Paper dels reguladors SR del "splicing" durant la desetiolació



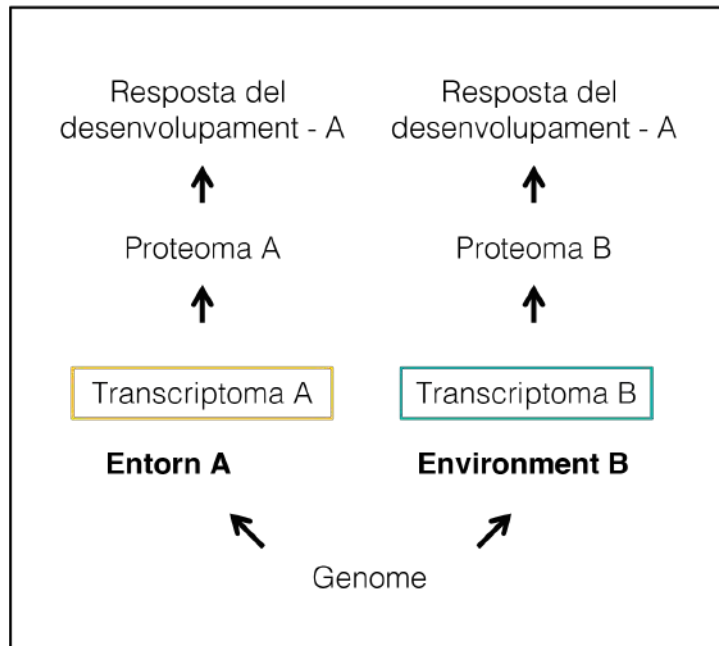
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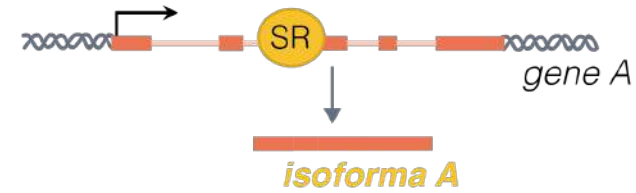
Paper dels reguladors SR del "splicing" durant la desetiolació



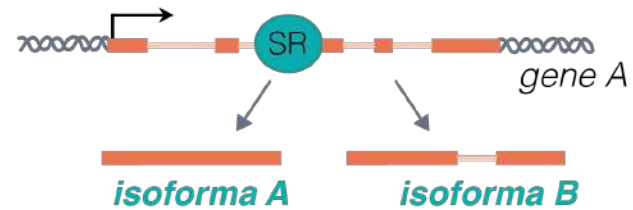
Paper dels reguladors SR del "splicing" en el desenvolupament



Entorn A



Entorn B



Gràcies per la vostra atenció!

Agraiments:

Plant Transcriptomics and Environmental Adaptation group (CRAG)

- Benjamin Alary

- Pablo Terroba

