

**UNIVERSIDAD DE BARCELONA
FACULTAD DE MEDICINA**

**DESARROLLO DE UNA VACUNA PREVENTIVA
CONTRA EL VIH, BASADA EN BCG
RECOMBINANTE**

**TESIS DOCTORAL: ELIAS B. PEZZAT SAID
21 DE JUNIO DE 2005**

VIII.BIBLIOGRAFÍA

- Aidsinfo.nih.gov/document/data/es_protocol-libPROT-ES-1483.html
- Aldovini A., Young R.A. Humoral and cell-mediated immune responses to live recombinant BCG-HIV vaccines. **Nature** **351**, 479-82(1991)
- Alexandroff AB. BCG immunotherapy of bladder cancer: 20 years on. **Lancet** **353**, 689-94(1999)
- Altet G. M., Alcaide M.J., Jiménez F.M., et al. La vacuna BCG: la controversia continúa. **Vacunas** **4**; 95-101(2003)
- Al-Zarouni M., Dale J.W. Expresión of foreign genes in Mycobacterium bovis BCG strains using different promoters reveals instability of the hsp60 promoter for expression of foreign genes in Mycobacterium bovis BCG strains. **Tuberculosis** **82(6)**, 283-291 (2002)
- Arnold G.F., Velasco P.K., Wrin T., et al. Neutralization of diverse HIV-1 primary isolates elicited by gp41 ELDKWA-displaying human rhinovirus selected from combinatorial libraries. (abstrac 96) **AIDS Vaccine Lausanne 2004**
- Autran B.1, Carcelain G., Li T.S. et al. Positive effects of combined antiretroviral therapy on CD4+ T cell homeostasis and function in advanced HIV disease. **Science** **277:112-16 (1997)**.
- Autran B.2, Buve A., Largarde E., Kahindo M., Chege J., Rutenberg N., et al. Study Group on the heterogeneity of HIV Epidemics in African Cities. Male circumcision and HIV infection in four cities in sub-Saharan Africa. **AIDS** **2001**; **Suppl 4**: S31-40.
- Autran B.3, Debré P., Walker B., et al. Therapeutic vaccines against HIV need international partnerships. **Nat Rep Immuno.** **3, (6):503-8, (2003)**.
- Barouch D.H., Kinsman J., Glowczwskie J., et al. Eventual AIDS vaccine failure in a rhesus monkey by viral escape from CTL.J **Virology** **77(13) :7367-75 2003**
- Barouch D., Lemcker A., Havenga M. et al. Immunogenicity of heterologous prime-boost vaccine regimens involving adenovirus serotypes 11 and 35. (Abstract 14) **AIDS Vaccine Lausanne 2004**
- Barton G.M, Medzhitov R., Toll-like receptor signalling pathways. **Science** **6; 300(5625):1524-58, (2003)**
- Betts m., West s., Nason m. et al. The functional hierarchy of the HIV-1 specific CD8+T-cell response is dominated by MIP 1b. International aids vaccine conference, Lausanne 2004
- Biet, F., Kremer,L., Wolowczuck, I. Delacre M., et al. Immune response induced by recombinant Mycobacterium bovis producing the cholera toxin B subunit. **Infec immun** **71 (5):2933-7 (2003.)**
- Blankson J.N., Persaud D., Siliciano R.F. The challenge of viral reservoirs in HIV-1 infection. **Annu Rev Med.** **53:557-63 2002**
- Bloom B.R., Fine P.E. The BCG experience: implications for future vaccines against tuberculosis. *Tuberculosis: Pathogenesis, Protection and Control*, ASM Press 531-557(1994).
- Boaz M., Keystone Symposium: Updates on trials, new candidates and immune basis of protection. **IAVI Report 2003**

- Bogdan C. The function of type I interferons in antimicrobial immunity. **Curr. Opin. Immunol.** **12** 419-24(2000)
- Bojak A., Deml L., Wagner R. The past, present and future of HIV-vaccine development: a critical view. **Drug Discov Today** **1;7(1):36-46, (2002)**
- Bollinger R.C., Brookmayer R.S., Mehendale S.M., et al. Risk factors and clinical presentation of acute primary HIV infection in India. **JAMA** **278: 2085-9, (1997).**
- Boniotto M., Crovella S., Pirulli D., Scarlatti G., Spano A., Vatta L., et al., Polymorphisms in the MBL2 promoter correlated with risk of HIV-1 vertical transmission and AIDS progression, **Genes Immun.** **1** 346-48(2000)
- Botarelli P., Houlden B.A., Haigwood N.L., et al. N-glycosylation of HIV-gp120 may constrain recognition by T lymphocytes, **Immunol** **1;147(9): 3128-32,(1991).**
- Burton D. R.1, Antibodies, Viruses and Vaccines. **Nature** **2: 706-713, (2002).**
- Burton D.R.2, Parren P.W. Vaccines and the induction of functional antibodies: time to look beyond the molecules of natural infection, **Nat Med** **6(2): 123-5m, (2000).**
- Burton D.R., Desrosiers R.C., Doms R.W., et al. A sound rationale needed for phase III HIV-1 Trials. **Science** **303:316, (2004).**
- Burton D.R. Challenges involved in eliciting neutralizing antibodies to HIV. **11th CROI, 108 (2004).**
- Cao H., Kaleebu P., Hom D., et al. HIV network for prevention trials immunogenicity of a recombinant human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)-canarypox vaccine in HIV-seronegative Ugandan volunteers. **J. Infect Disease** **187(6):887-95, (2003).**
- Carcelain G., Tubiana R., Samri A., et al. Transient mobilization of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)-specific CD4 T-helper cells fails to control virus rebounds during intermittent antiretroviral therapy in chronic HIV type 1. **J. Virology** **75:234-1, (2001).**
- Carr A. Samaras K., Thorisdottir et al. Diagnosis prediction and natural course of HIV-1 protease inhibitor-associated lipodystrophy, hyperlipidemia and diabetes mellitus : a cohort study. **Lancet** **353: 2093-99 (1999)**
- Carrington M., Nelson G.W., Martin M.P. et al. HLA and HIV-1: heterozygote advantage and B*35-Cw*04 disadvantage, **Science** **12;283(5408):1748-52,(1999).**
- Casimiro D.R., Tang A., Perry H.C., et al. Vaccine-induced immune responses in rodents and nonhuman primates by use of humanized human immunodeficiency virus type 1 pol gen. **J.Virol** **76:185-94, (2002).**
- CDC. Public health service guidelines for postexposure prophylaxis. **MMWR.** **50 (RR11): 1-42 (2001)**
- Chantratita W., Sukeepaisarncharoen W., Chandeying V., et al. Delayed progression to AIDS in volunteers treated with long-term HIV-1

- immunogen (REMUNE) therapy in Thailand. **HIV Med.** **5(5):317-25, (2004).**
- Chun T.W., Stuyver L., Mizell S.B. et al. Presence of an inducible HIV-1 latent reservoir during highly active antiretroviral therapy, **Proc Natl Acad Sci USA** **25; 94(24): 13193-7, (1997).**
 - Clark S.J., Saag M.S., Decker W.D., et al. High titers of cytopathic virus in plasma of patients with symptomatic primary HIV-1 infection. **N.Engl J Med** **324:954-60, (1991).**
 - Clerici M., Barassi C., Devito C. et al. Serum IgA of HIV-exposed uninfected individuals inhibit HIV through recognition of a region within the (alpha)-helix of gp41. **AIDS** **16(13):1731-41, (2002).**
 - Cocchi F.1, DeVico A.L., Garzino-Demo A., Arya S.K., Gallo R.C., Lusso P. Identification of RANTES, MIP-1alpha, and MIP-1beta as the major HIV-suppressive factors produced by CD8 T cells, **Science** **270:1811-15, (1995).**
 - Cocchi F.2, DeVico A.L, Yarchoan R. et al. Higher macrophage inflammatory protein MIP-alpha and MIP-beta levels from CD8+ T cells are associated with asymptomatic HIV-1 infection, **Proc Natl Acad sci USA** **5;97(25): 13812-7, (2000).**
 - Cohen J., Escape artist par excellence. **Science** ; **299: 1505-07 (2003)**
 - Colditz G.A., Brewer T.F., Berkey C.S., et al. Efficacy of BCG vaccine in the prevention of tuberculosis. **JAMA** **271:698-702, (1994).**
 - Connell ND, Medina-Acosta E, McMaster WR, Bloom BR, Russell DG. Effective immunization against cutaneous leishmaniasis with recombinant bacille Calmette-Guerin expressing the Leishmania surface proteinase gp63. **Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A** **15;90(24):11473-7, (1993).**
 - Cooper D.A., Gold J., Maclean P., et al. Acute AIDS retrovirus infection. Definition of a clinical illness associated with seroconversion. **Lancet** **1: 537-40, (1985).**
 - Daniel M.D., Kirchhoff F.,Csajak S.C., Sehgal P.K., Desrosiers R.C. Protective effects of a live attenuated SIV vaccine with a deletion in the nef gene. **Science** **18;258(5090):1880-1, (1992).**
 - DasGupta S. et al. Expression Systems for Study of Mycobacterial Gene Regulation and Development of BCG Vaccines. **Biochemical and Biophysical Reserch Communications** **246, 797-804 (1998)**
 - Deeks S.G., Wrin T., Liegler et al. Virologic in HIV infected patients with detectable viremia. **N Engl J Med.** **344: 472-80 (2001).**
 - Descamps D., Peytavin G., Calvez V. Et al Mechanisms of virologic failure in previously untreated HIV infected patients from a trial of induction-maintenance therapy (Trilege): **JAMA** **283: 205-11 (2000).**
 - Dhar N., Rao V., Tyagi A.K. skewing of Th1/Th2 responses in mice due to variation in the level of expression of an antigen in a recombinant BCG system. **Immunology Letters** **88:175-84, (2003).**
 - Dhar N., Rao V., Tyagi A. Recombinant BCG approach for development of vaccines: cloning and expresión of immunodominant antigens of M. tuberculosis. **FEMS Microbiol Lett** **190(2):309-16 (2000)**
 - DHHS (Departament of Health and Human Services and the Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation. Guidelines for the use of antiretroviral agents

- in HIV-1-infected adults and adolescents: <http://www.hivatis.org>. Revised April 7, (2005)
- Dietrich G., Viret J.F., Hess J. Novel vaccination strategies based on recombinant Mycobacterium bovis BCG. **Int J. Med Microbiol** **292(7-8):441-51, (2003)**.
 - Doan LX., Li M., Chen C. et al. Virus-like particles as HIV-1 vaccines. **Rev Med Virol.** (2004)
 - Donners H. The first generation of candidate HIV-1 vaccine can induce antibodies able to neutralize primary isolates in assays with extended incubation phases. **Vaccine** **8;22(1):104-11, (2003)**.
 - Dragic T. An overview of the determinants of CCR5 and CXCR4 co-receptor function. **J. Gen Virol.** **Aug; 82 (Pt 8):1807-17, (2001)**.
 - Dye C.1, Scheele S., Doli P. et al. Global burden of tuberculosis: estimated incidence, prevalence and mortality by country. **JAMA** **282: 677-86(1999)**
 - Dye C. Tuberculosis 2000-2010: control, but not elimination. **Int J. Tuberc Lung Dis** **4(12suppl 2):S146-52,(2000)**.
 - Emini E.A. A potential HIV-1 vaccine using a replication-defective adenoviral vaccine vector. In **9th Conference on Retroviruses and Opportunistic Infections: Seattle, Washington, (2002)**.
 - Engelmayer J., Larsson M., Lee A., et al. Mature dendritic cells infected with canarypox virus elicit strong anti-human immunodeficiency virus CD8+ and CD4+ T- cell response from chronically infected individuals. **J. Virology** **75 (5):2142-53, (2001)**.
 - Esparza J, et al. HIV Vaccines: A Global Perspective. **Current Molecular Medicine** **3, 183-194, (2003)**.
 - Esparza J. An HIV vaccine: how and when?. **Bull World Health Organ** **79(12): 1133-7, (2001)**.
 - Ezekowitz A.B., Kuhlman M., Groopman J.E., Bym R.A. A human serum manose-binding protein inhibits in vitro infection by the human immunodeficiency virus. **J. Exp. Med.** **169 185-96, (1989)**.
 - Fanales-B E., Cafaro A., Cara A et al. HIV-1 Tat-based vaccines: from basic science to clinical trials. **DNA Cell Biol.** **21(9):599-610, (2002)**.
 - Fauci S.A. HIV and AIDS: 20 years of science. **Nature Medicine** **9, 839-842, (2003)**.
 - Falk L.A., Goldenthal K.L., Esparza J., et al. Recombinant bacillus Calmette Guérin as a potential vector for preventive HIV-1 vaccines. **AIDS Res Hum Retroviruses** **20; 16(2):91-8, (2000)**.
 - Fennelly GJ, Flynn JL, ter Meulen V, Liebert UG, Bloom BR. Recombinant bacille Calmette-Guerin priming against measles. **J Infect Dis** **172(3):698-705, (1995)**.
 - Fernandez-Cruz E., Moreno S., Navarro J. et al. Therapeutic immunization with an inactivated HIV-1 immunogen plus antiretroviral versus antiretroviral therapy alone in asymptomatic HIV-infected subjects. **Vaccine** **22:2966-73, (2004)**.
 - Finzi D., Blankson J., Siliciano J.D. et al. Latent infection of CD4+ T cells provides a mechanism for lifelong persistence of HIV-1 even in patients on effective combination therapy. **Nat Med** **5:512-17,(1999)**.

- Fischl M.A., Richman D.D., Grieco M.H. Efficacy of azidothymidine (AZT) in the treatment of patients with AIDS and AIDS-related complex: A double-blind, placebo-controlled trial. **N.Engl J Med** **317:185-191 (1987)**
- Francis D.P., Heyward W.L., Popovic V., et al. Candidate HIV-AIDS vaccine: Lessons learned from de World's first fase III efficacy trials. **AIDS** **17 (2):147-56, (2003).**
- Fuerst TR, de la Cruz VF, Bansal GP, Stover CK. Development and analysis of recombinant BCG vector systems. **AIDS Res Hum Retroviruses** **8(8):1451-5, (1992).**
- Gao X., Nelson G.W., Karacki P., et al. Effect of a single amino acid change in MHC class I molecules on the rate of progression to AIDSS. **N Engl J. Med,** **344: 1668-75, 2001.**
- Garber D.A., Feinberg M.B. AIDS vaccine development: the long and winding road. **AIDS Rev.** **5(3):131-9 (2003)**
- García F., Plana M., Vidal C. et al. Dynamics of viral load rebound and immunological changes after stopping effective antiretroviral therapy. **AIDS.** **13(11):F79-86, (1999).**
- Garcia F., Plana M., Soriano A. Et al. The virological and immunological consequences of structured treatment interruptions in a chonic HIV-1 infection. **AIDS** **15:F29-F40 (2001)**
- García F., Lejeune M., Climent N., et al. Therapeutic immunization with dendritic cells loaded with inactivated autologous HIV-1 in chronic HIV-1 infected patients: A pilot randomized trial. **J Infect Dis (In press), (2005).**
- Gascon RL., Narvaez AB., Zhang R., Kahn JO., Hecht FM., Herndier BG., et al. Increased HLA-DR expression on peripheral blood monocytes in subsets of subjects with primary HIV infection is associated with elevated CD4 cell depletion. **J. acquir Immune Defic Syndr.** **30:146-53, (2002).**
- Gatell J.M., Blanco J.L., Alcamí J. et al Documento de consenso de GESIDA sobre utilización de los estudios de resistencias en la práctica clínica: **Enferm Infec Microbiol** **19:53-60 (2001)**
- Gebo K.A., Moore R.D. Treatment of HIV infection in the older patient. **Expert Rev Anti Infect Ther.** **2(5):733-43, (2004).**
- Gheorghiu M., Lagranderie M., Gicquel B. et al. Mycobacterium bovis BCG priming induces a strong potentiation of the antibody response induced by recombinant BCG expressing a foreign antigen. **Infect Immun** **62(10):4287-95 (1994)**
- Goldsby R. Infection and Immunity. **Immunology Fifth edition, 389-413, (2003).**
- Goulder P.J. 2, Brander C., Tang Y, et al. Evolution and transmission of stable CTL escape mutations in HIV infection. **Nature,** **412:334-8, (2001).**
- Gray CM., Lawrence J., Schapiro JM. et al. Frequency of class I HLA-restricted anti-HIV-1 CD8+ T cells in individuals receiving highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART). **J immunol.** **162(3):1780-8, (1999).**
- Hadida F., Viellard V., Mollet L. et al. Cutting edge: RANTES regulates Fas ligand expression and killing by HIV-specific CD8 cytotoxic T cells, **J Immunol.** **1;163(39):1105-9, (1999).**

- Haeseleer F. Structural instability of recombinant plasmids in mycobacteria. **Res. Microbiol.** **145**, 683-687 (1994)
- Harrer E.1, Bauerle M., Ferstl B. et al. Analysis of nef-specific T-cells viral rebound and autologous viral sequences during, Structured treatment interruption after therapeutic vaccination with a MVA-BN-Nef vaccine in HIV-1-infected patients on HAART. **11th CROI poster abstracts 519, (2004).**
- Harrer E.2, Bauerle M., Ferstl B., et al. Phase 1 study with a therapeutic MVA-BN-Nef vaccine in HIV-1 infected patients on HAART. **10^o Conference on retroviruses and opportunistic infection, A 60.**
- Hecht F.M., Busch M.P., Rawal B., et al. Use of laboratory test and clinical symptoms for identification of primary HIV infection. **AIDS 16:1119-29, (2002).**
- Henrad D.R., et al. Virologic and immunologic characterization of symptomatic and asymptomatic primary HIV-1 infection. **J Acquir Immune Defic syndr 9:305-10, (1995).**
- Hiroishi K., Tuting T., Lotze M.T. IFN-alpha-expressing tumor cells enhance **generation** and promote survival of tumor-specific CTLs, **J. Immunol.** **164 567-72, (2000).**
- Hirsch M.S., Brun-Vezinet F., Clotet B. et al. Antiretroviral drug resistance testing in adults infected with human immunodeficiency virus type 1 : 2003 recommendations of an international AIDS Society-USA Panel. **Clin Infect Dis 1;37(1):113-28 (2003)**
- Ho DD., Neumann Au., Perelson As., Zhang R., Kahn JO., Hecht FM., Herndier BG., et al. Rapid turnover of plasma virions and CD4 lymphocytes in HIV-1 infection. **Nature 373:123-6, (1995).**
- Honda M, Matsuo K, Nakasone T, Okamoto Y, Yoshizaki H, Kitamura K, Sugiura W, Watanabe K, Fukushima Y, Haga S, et al. Protective immune responses induced by secretion of a chimeric soluble protein from a recombinant Mycobacterium bovis bacillus Calmette-Guerin vector candidate vaccine for human immunodeficiency virus type 1 in small animals. **Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 7;92(23):10693-7, (1995).**
- Hu J., Gardner MB., Miller CJ. Simian immunodeficiency virus rapidly penetrates the cervicovaginal mucosa after intravaginal inoculation and infects intraepithelial dendritic cells. **J. Virol, 74: 6087-95, (2000).**
- Hung C.C., Chang S.C. Impact of highly active antiretroviral therapy on incidence management of human immunodeficiency virus-related opportunistic infections. **J. Antimicrob Chemother Sept, (2004).**
- Husson RN. Gene replacement and expression of foreign DNA in mycobacteria. **J Bacteriol 172, 519-24, (1990).**
- Idemior V. HIV: scientific challenges impeding candidate vaccines, **HIV Clin Trials 4(6) 421-4, (2003).**
- Iribarren J.A., Labarga P., Rubio R. et al. Spanish GESIDA/Nacional AIDS Plan recommendations for antiretroviral therapy in HIV-infected adults **Enferm Infec Microbiol Clin.** **22(10):564-642, (2004).**
- Jacobs W.R., Tuckman M., Bloom B.R. Introduction of foreign DNA into mycobacteria using a shuttle plasmid. **Nature 327, 532-5, (1987).**

- Jeffrey T. Safrit. HIV vaccines in infants and children: Past trials, present plans and future perspective. **Curr Molec Med 3:309-18, (2003).**
- Kameoka M., Nishino Y., Matsuo K., et al. Cytotoxic T lymphocyte response in mice induced by a recombinant BCG vaccination which produces an extracellular alpha antigen that fused with the human immunodeficiency virus type 1 envelope immunodominant domain in the V3 loop. **Vaccine 12(2):153-158 (1994).**
- Kassutto S., Rosenberg E. Primary HIV Type 1 Infection, **CID 38:1447-53, (2004).**
- Kaslow R.A., Carrington M., Apple R. et al. Influence of combinations of human major histocompatibility complex genes on the course of HIV-1 infection, **Nat Med. 2(4):405-11, (1996).**
- Kaufmann D., Pantaleo G., Sudre P. Et al CD4-cell count in HIV-1-infected individuals remaining viremic with highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART). Swiss HIV Cohort Study. **LANCET 351:723-24 (1998)**
- Kaul R.1, Plummer F.A., Kimani J. et al. HIV-1 specific mucosal CD8+ lymphocyte responses in the cervix of HIV-1 resistant prostitutes in Nairobi, **J Immunol. 1;164(3):1602-11, (2000).**
- Kaul R.2, Rowland-Jones S.L., Kimani J., et al. Late seroconversion in HIV-resistant Nairobi prostitutes despite preexisting HIV-specific CD8+ responses, **J Clin Invest. 107(3):341- 9, (2001).**
- Kavoussi LR. et al. Results of 6 weekly intravesical bacillus Calmette Guérin instillations on the treatment of superficial bladder tumors. **J Urol 139:935-40, (1988).**
- Kelleher A.D., Long C., Holmes E.C. et al. Clustered mutations in HIV-1 gag are consistently required for escape from HLA-B27-restricted cytotoxic T lymphocyte responses, **J Exp Med. 5;193(3):375-86, (2001).**
- Khan J.O.1, Walker B.D. Acute human immunodeficiency virus type 1 infection, **N Engl Med 339:33-9, (1998).**
- Khan J.O.2, Cherng D.W., Mayer K., et al Evaluation of HIV-1 immunogen and immunologic modifier, administered to patients infected with HIV having 300 to 549 X10⁶/L CD4 cells counts: A randomized controlled trial. **JAMA 284:2193-2202, (2000).**
- Klein M. Prospects and Challenges for Prophylactic and Therapeutic HIV Vaccines. **Vaccines 21:616-619, (2003).**
- Knobel H., Codina C., Miró J.M. The recommendations of GESIDA/SEFH/PNS for improving adherence to antiretroviral treatment. AIDS Study Group of the Spanish Society of Hospital Pharmacy and the National Plan on AIDS of the Minister of Health and Consumers. **Enferm Infecc Microbiol Clin. 18 (1):27-39, (2000).**
- Knobel H., Escobar I., Polo R., Ortega L. Et al. Recomendaciones GESIDA/SEP/PNS para mejorar la adherencia al tratamiento antirretroviral. **Enferm Infecc Microbiol Clin 23(4):221-31 (2004)**
- Kong D, Kunimoto DY. Secretion of human interleukin 2 by recombinant Mycobacterium bovis BCG. **Infect Immun 63(3):799-803, (1995).**
- Koup R.A., Safit J.T., Cao Y. et al. Temporal association of cellular immune responses with the initial control of viremia in primary human immunodeficiency virus type 1 syndrome. **J.Virol 68(7):4650-5, (1994).**

- Labrijn AF. Access of antibody molecules to conserved coreceptor binding site on glycoprotein gp 120 is sterically restricted on primary HIV-1 **J Virol** **77(19):10557-65, (2003)**.
- Lafeuillade A., Chaffanjon P., Pellegrino P., et al. Oesophageal candidiasis in primary in HIV infection. **Eur J Med** **1:126, (1992)**.
- Lagranderie M 1, Murray A, Gicquel B, Leclerc C, Gheorghiu M.Oral immunization with recombinant BCG induces cellular and humoral immune responses against the foreign antigen. **Vaccines** **11(13):1283-90, (1993)**.
- Lagranderie M. 2, Balazuc AM, Gicquel B, Gheorghiu M.Oral immunization with recombinant Mycobacterium bovis BCG simian immunodeficiency virus nef induces local and systemic cytotoxic T-lymphocyte responses in mice. **J Virol** **71(3):2303-9, (1997)**.
- Lagranderie M. 3, Winter N, Balazuc AM, Gicquel B, Gheorghiu M.A Cocktail of Mycobacterium bovis BCG recombinants expressing the SIV Nef, Env, and Gag antigens induces antibody and cytotoxic responses in mice vaccinated by different mucosal routes. **AIDS Res Hum Retroviruses** **20;14(18):1625-33, (1998)**.
- Lalezari J., Eron J.,Carlson M. et al. Safety pharmacokinetics, and antiretroviral activity of T-20 as single agent in heavily pretreated patients. **6th Conference Retroviruses Opportunistic Infections Chicago 1999**
- Lallemand-Le C., Lallemand M., Cheynier D. et al. BCG immunization in infants bom to to HIV-1-seropositive mothers. **AIDS** **5(2):195-99 (1991)**.
- Langermann S, Palaszynski SR, Burlein JE, Koenig S, Hanson MS, Briles DE, Stover CK. Protective humoral response against pneumococcal infection in mice elicited by recombinant bacille Calmette-Guerin vaccines expressing pneumococcal surface protein A. **J Exp Med** **180(6):2277-86,(1994)**.
- Layvreys L., Thompsom M.L., Martin H.L., et al. Primary human immunodeficiency virus type 1 infection: Clinical manifestations among women in Mombaza, Kenya. **Clin Infec Dis** **30:486-90, (2002)**.
- Lee C.F.1, Chang S.Y., Hsieh D.S. et al. Treatment of bladder carcinomas using recombinant BCG d vaccines and electroporative gene immunotherapy. **Cancer Gene Ther.** **11(3):194-207, (2004)**.
- Lee C.F.2, Chang S.Y., Hsieh D.S., Immunotherapy for bladder cancer using recombinant bacille Calmette-Guerin DNA vaccines and IL-12 DNA vaccine. **J.Urol** **171(3):1343-7, (2004)**.
- Lee E. The impact of phase III efficacy trials on community involvement support and awareses of HIV vaccine research: A case study of the AIDS VAX trials. **XV international AIDS conference Bangkok, Thailand, A C1429, (2004)**.
- Letvin N.1 Strategies for an HIV vaccine. **J. Clin. Invest.** **109, 15-20(2002)**
- Letvin N.2 Progress in the development of an HIV-1 vaccine. **Science** **280:1875-79, (1998)**.
- Letvin N.3, Walker B.D., Immunopathogenesis and immunotherapy in AIDS virus infections. **Nat Med.** **9:861-66, (2003)**.

- Leung NJ, Aldovini A, Young R, Jarvis MA, Smith JM, Meyer D, Anderson DE, Carlos MP, Gardner MB, Torres JV. The kinetics of specific immune responses in rhesus monkeys inoculated with live recombinant BCG expressing SIV Gag, Pol, Env, and Nef proteins. **Virology** **268(1):94-103, (2000)**.
- Levy J.A. 1 The importance of innate system in controlling HIV infection and disease, **Trends Immunol** **22: 312-16, (2001)**.
- Levy J.A. 2 HIV and the pathogenesis of AIDS, **American Society of Microbiology 2nd edition, (1998)**
- Levy J.A., The search for the CD8+ cell anti-VIH factor (CAF). **Trends Immunol. (review)** **24(12):628-32, (2003)**
- Letvin N. and Walker B. Immunopathogenesis and immunotherapy in AIDS virus infections. **Nature**, **9:861-866, (2003)**.
- Lim EM, Lagranderie M, Le Grand R, Rauzier J, Gheorghiu M, Gicquel B, Winter N. Recombinant Mycobacterium bovis BCG producing the N-terminal half of SIVmac251 Env antigen induces neutralizing antibodies and cytotoxic T lymphocyte responses in mice and guinea pigs. **AIDS Res Hum Retroviruses** **10;13(18):1573-81, (1997)**
- Liu C., Carrington M., Kaslow R.A., et al. Association of polymorphisms in human leukocyte antigen processing genes with resistance to human immunodeficiency virus type 1 infection. **J Infect Dis.** **187:1404-10, (2003)**.
- Liu R., Paxton W.A., Choe S., Ceradini D., Martin S.R., Horuk, et al. Homozygous defect in HIV coreceptor accounts for resistance for some multiply-exposed individuals to HIV-1 infection, **Cell** **86:366-77, (1996)**.
- Lopez C., Fitzgerald P.A., Siegal F.P. Severe acquired immune deficiency syndrome in male homosexual diminished capacity to make interferon-alpha in vitro associated with severe opportunistic infections, **J. Infect. Dis** **148:962-66, (1983)**.
- Lorin C., Mollet C., Combredet C. et al. Measles vaccine as a potential vector for AIDS vaccination. **AIDS Vaccine Lausanne (abstrac 13), (2004)**.
- Lu Wei.1, Arraes L., Ferreira W. et al. Therapeutic dendritic-cell vaccine for chronic HIV-1 infection. **Nat. Medicine, advance on line 1-7, (2004)**.
- Lu Wei.2, Wu X., Lu Y., et al. Therapeutic dendritic cell vaccine for simian AIDS. **Nature Medicine** **9(1):27-32, (2003)**.
- Lucas S., Nelson A. Pathogenesis of tuberculosis in human immunodeficiency virus-infected people. In Bloom B., editor **Tuberculosis. Pathogenesis, Protection and Control. Washington, DC: 503-13 (2002)**
- Lusso P. HIV and chemokines: Implications for therapy and vaccine. **Vaccine** **20:1964-67, (2002)**.
- Mackewicz C.E.1, Barker E., Levy J.A. Role of beta-chemokines in suppression HIV replication, **Science** **274 1393-95, (1996)**.
- Mackewicz C.E.2, Yang L.C., Lifson J.D., Levy J.A. Non-cytolytic CD8 T cell anti-HIV responses in primary infection, **Lancet** **344:1671-73, (1994)**.

- Mckewicz C.E.3, Blackbourn J., Levy J. CD8+ T cells suppress human immunodeficiency virus replication by inhibiting viral transcription. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 92:2308-12, (1995).**
- Martin E., Kamath A.T., Briscoe H. et al. The combination of plasmid interleukin-12 with a single DNA vaccine is a more effective than Mycobacterium bovis(BCG) in a protecting against sytemic M.avium infection. **Immunology 109 308-14, (2003).**
- Martin HL:, Richardson BA., Nyange Pm, Laureys L., Hillier SL., Chohan B., et al. Vaginal Lactobacilli, microfloral, and risk of human immunodeficiency virus type 1 and sexually transmitted disease acquisition. **J. Infect Dis. 180: 1863-8, (1999).**
- Martinez E., Conget I., Lozano L. et al. Reversions of metabolic abnormalities after swtching from HIV-1 protease inhibitors to nevirapine. **AIDS 13:805-10 (1999)**
- Mascola JR. Cellular immunity elicited by HIV-1/SIV DNA vaccination does not augment the sterile protection afforded by passive infusion of neutralizing antibodies. **J Virol 77(19):10348-56, (2003).**
- Mascola JR., Stiegler G., VanCott TC., et al. Protection of machaques against vaginal transmission of pathogenic HIV-1/SIV chimeric virus passive infusion of neutralizing antibodies. **Nat Med. 6: 207-10, (2000).**
- Mateos F., Fuertes A., Marcos M., et al. Primary HIV infection with oesophageal candidiasis and acute toxoplasmosis. **An Med Interna 1: 50-1, (1998).**
- Matsuo K.1 Et al. Establishment of a foreign antigen secretion antigen system in mycobacteria. **Infect Immun 58, 4049-54, (1990).**
- Mazzantini R.P., Miyaji E.N., Dias W.O., et al. Adjuvant activity of BCG expressing on the immune response induced by BCG expressing tetanus fragment c. **Vaccine 26(5-6):740-6, (2004).**
- McCarthy M. HIV vaccine fails in phase III trial. **The Lancet 361:755-56, (2003).**
- McFadden J. Recombination in mycobacteria. **Molecular Microbiology 21(2), 215-211 (1996)**
- Mckeating J.A., Gow J., Goudsmit J. et al. Characterization of HIV-1 neutralization escape mutants, **AIDS. 3(12):777-84, (1989).**
- McMichel A.J.1, Hanke T. HIV vaccines 1983-2003. **Nature Medicine 9; 7:874-80, (2003).**
- McMichael A.J.2. How HIV Fools the immune System. **MRC News 1-5, (1996).**
- McMichael A.J.3 T cell responses and viral escape. **Cell 93: 673-676, (1998).**
- McMichael A.J.4, Rowland-Jones S., Cellular immune responses to HIV. **Nature 410:980-87, (2001).**
- McMurray D.N. Recent advances in improved tuberculosis vaccines. **Indian J.Pediatr 67(2 suppl):S58-62, (2000).**
- Medrano L.1, Perez L., Thomson M., Najera R. Avances en el desarrollo de vacunas frente al SIDA (parte I), **Pub. Of. SEISIDA 8:520-525, (2002).**

- Medrano L.2, Perez L., Thomson M., Najera R. Avances en el desarrollo de vacunas frente al sida (parte II). **Pub. Of. SEISIDA 13:572-577, (2002).**
- Medzhitov R., Janeway Jr. Innate immunity, **N.Engl. J. Med. 343:338-44, (2000).**
- Melancon-Kaplan J., Hunter S., Dong T. et al. Immunological significance of Mycobacterium leprae cell walls. **Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 85(6):1917-1921 (1998)**
- Mellors J.W., Rinaldo C.R., Gupta P. et al. Prognosis in HIV infection predicted by the quantity of virus in plasma. **Science 272: 1167-9 (1996)**
- Meylan P.R., Guatelli J.C., Munis J.R. et al. Mechanisms for the inhibition of HIV replication by interferons, alpha-beta and-gamma in primary human macrophages, **Virology 193(1):138-48, (1993).**
- Migueles S.A., Sabbaghian M.S. Shupert W.L., et al. HLA B*5701 is highly associated with restriction of virus replication in a subgroup of HIV-infected long term nonprogressor. **Proc Natl Acad Sci USA, 97:2709-14, (2000).**
- Mins C., Dockrell H.M., Goering R.V., Roitt I., Wakelin D., Zucherman M. Medical Microbiology, **Mosby Third Edition 264-73, (2004).**
- Miró J.M., Sued O., Plana M. et al. Advances in the diagnosis and treatment of acute human immunodeficiency virus type 1 (HIV-1) infection. **Enferm Infecc Microbiol 22(10):643-59, (2004).**
- Mo H., Stamatatos L., Ip J.E. et al. Human immunodeficiency virus type 1 mutants that escape neutralization by human monoclonal antibody IgG1b12.off, **J Virol. 71(9):6869-748, (1997).**
- Moos A.R.1, Hahn J.A., Perry S., et al. Adherence to highly active antiretroviral therapy in the homeless population in San Francisco: a prospective study. **Clin Infect Dis 15;39(8):1190-8,(2004).**
- Moos P.J., Read R.C., Kudesia G., et al. Cryptosporidiasis during primary HIV infection. **J Infect 30: 51-3, (1995).**
- Msuya SE., Mbizvo E., Stray-Pedersen B., Sam Ne., Hussain A. Reproductive tract infections and the risk of HIV among women in Moshi, Tanzania. **Acta Obstet Gynecol scand; 81:886-93,(2002).**
- Murray P.J., Aldovini A., Young R.A. Manipulation and potentiation of antimycobacterial immunity using recombinant bacille Calmette-Guérin strains that secrete cytokines. **Proc Natl Acad sci USA 93:934-9,(1996)**
- Mwau M, McMichel A. A review of vaccines for HIV prevention. **J Gene Med 5:3-10, (2003).**
- NIH [www.niad.nih.gov /d aids/vaccine/](http://www.niad.nih.gov/d aids/vaccine/)
- Nishimura Y., Igarashi T., Haigwood NL., et al. transfer of neutralizing IgG to macaques 6 h but 24 h after DHIV infection confers sterilizing protection: implications for HIV-1 vaccine development. **Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 100:15131-6, (2003).**
- Ogg G., Jin X., Bonhoeffer S. et al. Quantification of HIV-1-specific T lymphocytes and plasma load of viral RNA. **Science 279(5359):2103-06 1998**
- On World AIDS Vaccine Day: 18th May, 2004. Progress and challenges. **IAVI report, May 17 th, (2004).** Ortiz G.M., Nixon D.F., Trkola A., et al.

- HIV-1 specific immune responses in subjects who temporarily contain virus replication after discontinuation of highly antiretroviral therapy. **J Clin Invest. 104:R13-8, (1999).**
- Ortiz G.M., Nixon D.F., Trkola A., et al. HIV-1 specific immune responses in subjects who temporarily contain virus replication after discontinuation of highly antiretroviral therapy. **J Clin Invest. 104:R13-8, (1999).**
 - Pal R., Venzon D., Letvin N. et al. ALVAC-SIV-gag-pol-env-base vaccination and macaque major histocompatibility complex class I(A*01) delay simian immunodeficiency virus SIVmac-induced immunodeficiency. **J.Virol 76 292-302, (2002).**
 - Palella F.J.1, Delaney K.M., Moorman A.C. et al. Declining morbidity and mortality among patients with advanced human immunodeficiency virus infection. **N. Engl J. Med 338:853-60, (1998).**
 - Palella F.J.2, Deloria-Knoll M., Chmiel J. et al. Survival benefit of initiating antiretroviral therapy in HIV-infected persons in different CD4+ cell strata. **Ann Intern Med. 138:620-26.**
 - Pantaleo G., Graziosi C., Fauci A.S. The role of lymphoided organs in the pathogénesis of HIV infection, **Semin. Immunol. 5:157-63, (1993).**
 - Parren P.W.1, Poignard P., Ditzel H.J. Antibodies in human infectious disease, **Immunol Res 21(2-3):265-78, (2000).**
 - Parren P.W. 2, Moore J.P., Burton D.R., et al. The neutralizing antibody response to HIV-1: viral evasion and escape from humoral immunity. **AIDS, 13 Suppl A: S137-62.**
 - Pasare C., Medzhitov R. Toll-like receptors and acquired immunity.
 - Pastinen T., Litsola K., Niini P., Salminen M., Syvanen A.C. Contribution of the CCR5 and MBL genes to susceptibility to HIV type-I infection in the finnish population, **AIDS Res. Hum. Retrovir, 14:695-98, (1998).**
 - Pena J.M., Martínez M.A., Arnalich F., et al. Oesophageal candidiasis associated with acute infection due to human immunodeficiency virus: Case report and review. **Rev Infec Dis 13: 872-5, (1991).**
 - Perelson A.S.1, Neumann A.U., Markowitz M. et al HIV-1 dynamics in vivo: virion clearance rate, infected cell life-span and viral generation time. **Science 271:1582-86, (1996).**
 - Perelson A.S.2, Essunger P., Cao Y. Decay characteristic of HIV-1 infected compartaments during combination therapy. **Nature 387:188-91, (1997).**
 - Perri S., Greer C.E., Thudium K. et al. An alphavirus replicon particle chimera derived from Venezuelan equine encephalitis and sindbis viruses is a potent gene-based vaccine delivery vector. **J Virol. 77(19):10394-403, (2003).**
 - Perrin L., Telenti A., HIV treatment failure: testing for HIV resistance in clinical practice. **Science 280(5371):1871-73, (1998).**
 - Pett S.L.2 , Kellerher A.D. Cytokine therapies in HIV-1 infection: present and future. **Expert Rev Anti Infect Ther. 1(1):83-96, (2003).**
 - Phimister E. In search of better HIV vaccine-the heat is on, **N Engl J M 348(7):643-44, (2003).**
 - Piatak M. et al. High levels of HIV-1 in plasma during all stages of infection determined by competitive PCR. **Science 259: 1749-54, (1993).**

- Pilcher C.D., Eron J.J., Galvin S., et al. Acute HIV revised: new opportunities for treatment and prevention. **J.Clin Invest** **113**: 937-45 (2004)
- Pincus S.H., Messer K.G., Cole R. et al. Vaccine-specific antibody responses induced by HIV-1 envelope subunit vaccines, **J Immunol.** **1**;158(7):3511-208, (1997).
- Plana M., Garcia F., Gallart T., et al. Lack of T-cell proliferative response to HIV-1 antigens after one year of highly active antiretroviral therapy in early HIV-1 disease. **Lancet** **352**: 1194-95 (1998)
- Podzamczak D., Ferrer E., Consiglio et al. A randomized trial comparing nelfinavir or nevirapine associated to ZDV/3TC in HIV-infected naïve patients (The combine study). **Antiviral Therapy** **7**:81-90 (2002)
- Pomerantz R.J. 1. HIV-1 reservoirs. **Clin Lab Med.** **22**(3):651-80, (2002).
- Pomerantz R.J.2, Horn D.L. Twenty years of therapy for HIV-1 infection. **Nat Med** **9**(7):867-73, (2003).
- Pomerantz R.J.3, reservoirs of human immunodeficiency virus type 1: the main obstacles to viral eradication. **Clin Infect Dis.** **34**:91-7, (2002).
- Poppe M., Haase A.T. Transmission acute HIV-1 infection and the quest for strategies to prevent infection. **Nature Medicine Vol 9 (7):847-52, (2003).**
- Puppo F., Brenci S., Bosco O. et al. Downregulation of HLA class I antigen expression in CD4+ T lymphocytes from HIV type 1-infected individuals, **AIDS Res Hum retroviruses** **20**;13(17):1509-16, (1997).
- Ortiz G.M., Nixon D.F., Trkola A., et al. HIV-1 specific immune responses in subjects who temporarily contain virus replication after discontinuation of highly antiretroviral therapy. **J Clin Invest.** **104**:R13-8, (1999).
- Rao A et al. A new generation of HIV Vaccines. **Trends in Molecular Medicine** **8**, **10**:489-495, (2002).
- Richman D.D., Wrinn T., Little S.J., et al. Rapid evolution of the neutralizing antibody response to HIV-1 infection. **Proc Natl Acad Sci USA** **1**,100(7):4144-49, (2003).
- Romanus V., Svensson A., Hallander H.O. The impact of changing BCG coverage on tuberculosis incidence in Swedish Born children between 1969-and 1989. **Tuber Long Dis** **73**:150-61, (1992).
- Rowland-Jones S.L.1, Dong T., Fowke K.R. et al. Cytotoxic T cells responses to multiple conserved HIV epitopes in HIV-resistant prostitutes in Nairobi, **J Clin Invest.** **1**,102(9):1758-65, (1998).
- Rowland-Jones S.L.2, Sutton J., Ariyoshi K. et al, HIV specific cytotoxic T cells in HIV –exposed but uninfected Gambian women. **Nat Med** **1**(6):598, (1995) .
- Rubinstein A., Mizrahi Y., Pettoello-Mantovani M., et al. Immunologic responses of HIV-1-infected study subjects to immunization with a mixture of peptide protein derivative-V3 loop peptide conjugates. **J.Acquir Immune Defic Syndr** **22**(5):467-76 (1999).
- Saifuddin M., Hart M.L., Gewurz H., Zhang Y.,Spear G. Interaction of manose-binding lectin with primary isolates of human immunodeficiency virus type I, **J. Gen. Virol.** **81**:949-55, (2000).

- Samson M., Libert F., Doranz B.J., Rucker J., Liersnad C., Farber C.M., et al. Resistance to HIV-1 infection in caucasian individuals bearing mutant alleles of de CCR5 chemokine receptor gene, **Nature** **382:722-25**, (1996).
- Schacker T.1, Collier A.C., Hugges J. et al. Clinical and epidemiologic features of primary HIV infection, **Ann Intern Med** **125:257-64**, (1996).
- Schacker T.2, Hugges J., Shea T., et al. Biological and virologic characteristics of primary HIV infection. **Ann Intern Med** **128:613-20**, (1998).
- Shiver J.W. Comparative studies of several HIV vaccines approaches. AIDS vaccines in the new millenium. **Keystone Symposia**
- Schmitz J. et al. Effect of Humoral Immune Responses on Conrolling Viremia during Primary Infection of Rhesus Monkeys with Simian Immunodeficiency Virus. **Jour of Vir** **77:2165-2173**, (2003).
- Siegal F.P.1, Spear G.T. Innate immunity and HIV, **AIDS** **15:127-137**, (2001).
- Siegal F.P.2, Lopez C., Firzgerald P.A., Shah K., Baron P., Leiderman I.Z., et al. Opportunistic infections in acquired immune deficiency syndrome result from synergistic defects of both the natural and adaptative components of celular immunity, **J. Clin Invest.** **78:115-23**, (1986).
- Siegal F.P.3, Kadowaki N., Shodell M., Firzgerald-Bocarsly P.A., Shah K., Ho S. et al. The nature of the principal type I interferon producing cell in human blood, **Science** **284:1835-37**, (1999).
- Smith K. The HIV vaccine saga. **Medical Immunology** **2:1-7**, (2003).
- Soumelis V.1, Scott I., Gheyas F. et al. Depletion of circulating natural type 1 interferon-producing cells in HIV-infected AIDS patients. **Blood.** **98(4):906-12**, (2001).
- Soumelis V.2, Scott I, Liu Y.J. et al. Natural Type 1 interferon producing cells in HIV infection. **Hum Immunol** **63(12):1206-12**, (2002).
- Spear G.T. Interaction of non-antibody factors with HIV in plasma, **AIDS** **7 1149-57**(1993)
- Staszewski S., Morales R. J., Tashima K.T. et al. Efavirenz plus zidovudine and lamivudine in the treatment of HIV-1 infection in adults. Study 006 Team. **N. Engl Med** **341: 1865-73** (1999)
- Sterne J.A.C., Rodriguez L.C., Guedes I.N. Does the efficacy of BCG decline with time since vaccination?. **Int J Tuberc Lung Dis** **2,200-7**(1998)
- Stevenson M. HIV-1 pathogenesis. **Nature Med** **9:853-60**, (2003).
- Stiehm E.R., Fletcher C.V., Mofenson L.M. et al. Use of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) human hiperimmune immunoglobulin in HIV type-infected children, **Infect Dis.** **181(2): 548-54**
- Stover C.K 1., de la Cruz V.F., Fuerst T.R., et al. New use of BCG for recombinant vaccines. **Nature** **351:456-60**,(1991).
- Stover C K 2, Bansal GP, Hanson MS, Burlein JE, Palaszynski SR, Young JF, Koenig S, Young DB, Sadziene A, Barbour AG. Protective immunity elicited by recombinant bacille Calmette-Guerin (BCG)

- expressing outer surface protein A (OspA) lipoprotein: a candidate Lyme disease vaccine. **J Exp Med** **178(1):197-209,(1993)**.
- Stranford S., Skurmick J., Louria D., Osmond D., Chang S., Snisky J. Lack of infection in HIV-exposed individuals is associated with a strong CD8+ cell noncytotoxic anti-HIV response, **Proc Natl. Acad. Sci** **96:1030-35, (1999)**.
 - Sullivan B.L., Knopoff E.J., Saifuddin M., et al. Susceptibility of HIV plasma virus to complement-mediated lysis, **J. Immunol.** **157:1791-98, (1996)**.
 - Szabo S., James C.W., Telford G. Unusual presentations of primary human immunodeficiency virus infections. **AIDS Patient Care STDS** **16:251-4, (2002)**.
 - Thaitawat N., Nacapew S., Chaiwong V., et al. Collaborating with NGOs and community groups to raise AIDS awareness and to go engage the community to participative in the prime-boost vaccine phase trial in Chon Buri and Rayond provinces, eastern Thailand. **XV International AIDS Conference, Bangkok (Thailand) abstract C7448, (2004)**.
 - Tindall B.1, Cooper D.A., Primary HIV infection: host responses and intervention strategies, **AIDS** **5:1-14, (1997)**.
 - Tindall B.1, Cooper D.A., et al. Primary human immunodeficiency virus infection. Clinical and serologic aspect. **Infect Dis Clin North Am** **2:329-41, (1988)**.
 - Tramont E., Johnston M.I., Progress in the development of an HIV vaccine. **Expert Opin. Emerging Drugs** **8:37-45,(2003)**.
 - Trivuthipong C. Thailand's prime –boost HIV vaccine trial (Letter). **Science** **303:Issue 5660; 954-955, (2004)**.
 - Turpin J.A. The next generation of HIV/AIDS drugs: novel and developmental antiHIV drugs and targets. **Expert Rev Anti Infect Ther.** **(1):97-128, (2003)**.
 - UNAIDS. **Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic**http://www.unaids.org/epidemic_update/report_july02/index.html (UNAIDS, Geneva, 2002).
 - UNAIDS, AIDS epidemic update: Geneva: **UNAIDS 2004**
 - Vajdy M., Gardner J., Neidleman J. et al. Human immunodeficiency virus type 1 gag-specific vaginal immunity and protection after local immunization with sindbis virus-based replicon particles. **J Infect Dis.** **184(12):1613-6, (2001)**.
 - Vanhems P.1, Dassa C., Lambert J., et al. Comprehensive classification of symptoms and signs reporter among 218 patients with acute HIV-1 infection. **J Acquir Immune Defic Syn** **21:99-106,(1999)**.
 - Vanhems P.2, Voiring N., Hirschel B., et al. Brief report: Incubation and duration of specific symptoms acute retroviral syndrome as independent predictors of progression to AIDS. **J Acquir Immune Defic Syndr** **32:542-4, (2003)**.
 - Vanhems P.3, Hirschel B., Philips A.N. et al. Incubation time of acute human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection and duration of acute HIV infection are independent prognostic factors of progression to AIDS. **J infect Dis** **182:334-7, (2002)**.

- Varaldo P.B., Leite L.C., Dias W.O., et al. Recombinant Mycobacterium bovis BCG expressing the Sm1 antigen of *Schistosoma mansoni* protects mice from cercarial challenge. **Infect Immun.** **72(6):3336-43, (2004).**
- Vento S., Di Perry G., Garonfano T., et al. *Pneumocystis carinii* Pneumonia during primary HIV-1 infection. **Lancet** **342:24-5, (1993).**
- Vittecoq D., Chevret S., Monrad-Joubart L., et al. Passive immunotherapy in AIDS: a double-blind randomized study based on transfusion of plasma rich in anti-human immunodeficiency virus 1 antibodies vs. transfusions of seronegative plasma. **Proc Natl Acad Sci USA.** **92:1195-9, (1995).**
- Wada N., Ohara N., Kameoka M, Nishino Y., Matsumoto S, Nishiyama T, Naito M, Yukitake H, Okada Y, Ikuta K, Yamada. T. Long-lasting immune response induced by recombinant bacillus Calmette-Guerin (BCG) secretion system. **Scand J Immunol** **43(2):202-9, (1996).**
- Walensky R.P., Rosenberg E.S., Ferraro J.M., et al. Investigation of primary human immunodeficiency virus infection in patients for heterophile antibody. **Clin Infect Dis** **33:570-2, (2001).**
- Walker B.D., Korber B.T. Immune control of HIV: the obstacles of HLA and viral diversity. **Nat. Immunology** **2(6): 473-75, (2001).**
- Walsh S.R., Bhardwaj N. Gandhil R.T. Dendritic cells and the promise of therapeutic vaccines for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV-1). **Curr HIV Res.** **1(2):205-16, (2003).**
- Weidle P.J., Mastro T.D., Grant A.D., et al HIV / AIDS treatment and HIV vaccines for Africa. **The Lancet** **539:2261-67, (2002).**
- Williams N.S., Engelhard V.H. Perforin-dependent cytotoxic activity and lymphokine secretion by CD4+ T cells are regulated by CD8+ T cells. **J immunol.** **1;159(5):2091-9, (1997).**
- Winter N 1, Lagranderie M, Rauzier J, Timm J, Leclerc C, Guy B, Kieny MP, Gheorghiu M, Gicquel B. Expression of heterologous genes in Mycobacterium bovis BCG: induction of a cellular response against HIV-1 Nef protein. **Gene** **20;109(1):47-54, (1991).**
- Winter N 2, Lagranderie M, Gangloff S, Leclerc C, Gheorghiu M, Gicquel B. Recombinant BCG strains expressing the SIVmac251nef gene induce proliferative and CTL responses against nef synthetic peptides in mice. **Vaccine** **(5):471-8, (1995).**
- Wodarz D., Jansen V.A. The role of the cell help for anti-viral CTL responses. **J Theor Biol.** **21;211(4):419-32, (2001).**
- Weidle P.J., Mastro T.D., Grant A.D., et al. HIV/AIDS treatment and HIV vaccines for Africa. **The Lancet** **359(9325):2261-67, (2002).**
- Wong K.H., Chan K.C., Lee S.S. Delayed progression to death and to AIDS in a Hong Kong Of patients with advanced HIV-1 disease during the era of highly active antiretroviral therapy. **Clin Infect Dis** **15;39(6):853-60, (2004).**
- World Health Organization. State of the world's vaccines and Immunization. **W.H.O., Unicef T.W.B, (2003).**

- Wong J.K., Hezareh M., Gunthard H.F., et al. Recovery of replication-competent HIV despite prolonged suppression of plasma viremia. **Science**; **278**:1291-5, (1997).
- Xu L., Du X., Zhang W., et al. DNA shuffling creates HIV-1 variants that induce broadly neutralizing antibodies in rabbits. (abstrac 95) **AIDS Vaccine Lausanne**, (2004).
- Yasutomi Y 1, Koenig S, Haun SS, Stover CK, Jackson RK, Conard P, Conley AJ, Emini EA, Fuerst TR, Letvin NL. Immunization with recombinant BCG-SIV elicits SIV-specific cytotoxic T lymphocytes in rhesus monkeys. **J Immunol** **1**;150(7):3101-7, (1993).
- Yasutomi Y 2, Koenig S, Woods RM, Madsen J, Wassef NM, Alving CR, Klein HJ, Nolan TE, Boots LJ, Kessler JA, et al. A vaccine-elicited, single viral epitope-specific cytotoxic T lymphocyte response does not protect against intravenous, cell-free simian immunodeficiency virus challenge. **J Virol** **69**(4):2279-84, (1995).
- Yen C.F., Tsai J.J., Lu P.I., et al Quality of life and its correlates in HIV/AIDS male outpatients receiving highly active antiretroviral therapy in Taiwan. **Psychiatry Clin Neurosci** **58**(5):501-6, (2004).
- Yeni P.G., Hammer S.M., Hirsch M.S. et al. Treatment for adult HIV infection : 2004 recommendations of the International AIDS Society-USA Panel. **JAMA** **14**;292(“):251-65 (2004)
- Yu D.S., Lee C.f., Hsieh D.S. et al. Antitumor effects of recombinant BCG and interleukin-12 D vaccines on xenografted murine bladder cancer. **Urology** **63**(3):596-601, (2004).
- Zheng C., Xie P., Chen Y. Molecular cloning and secuencing of merozoite surface a gene from Plasmodium falciparum strain FCC-1/HN and expressing of the gene in mycobacteria. **Eukaryot Microbiol.** **50**(2):140-3, (2003).
- Ziv E., Daley CH. L., Blower S. Potential public health impact of new tuberculosis vaccines. **Emerging Infectious Diseases** **10**(9):1529-1533, (2004).
- Zhang L., Yu W., Tian H. et al. Contribution of human alpha-defensinas 1, 2 y 3 to the anti-HIV-1 activity of CD8 antiviral factor. **Science** **298**:995-1000,(2002).
- Zhang Z., Schuler T., zupancic M., Wietgreffe S., Staskus KA., Reimann KA., et al. Secual transmission and propagation of SIV and HIV in resting and activated CD4+ T cells. **Science**, **286**:1353-7,(1999).
- Zhang L., Ramratnam B., Tenner-Racz K. et al. Quantifying residual HIV-1 replication in patients receiving combination antiretroviral therapy. **N Engl Med** **340**: 1605-13 (1999)